

**NASA
Technical
Paper
3290**

1993

**Second Generation
Integrated Composite
Analyzer (ICAN)
Computer Code**

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Summary

This manual updates the original 1986 NASA TP-2515, "Integrated Composite Analyzer (ICAN) Users and Programmers Manual." The various enhancements and newly added features are described to enable the user to prepare the appropriate input data to run this updated version of the ICAN code. For reference, the micromechanics equations are provided in an appendix and should be compared to those in the original manual for modifications. A complete output for a sample case is also provided in a separate appendix. The input to the code includes constituent material properties, factors reflecting the fabrication process, and laminate configuration. The code performs micromechanics, macromechanics, and laminate analyses, including the hygrothermal response of polymer-matrix-based fiber composites. The output includes the various ply and composite properties, the composite structural response, and the composite stress analysis results with details on failure. The code is written in FORTRAN 77 and can be used efficiently as a self-contained package (or as a module) in complex structural analysis programs. The input-output format has changed considerably from the original version of ICAN and is described extensively through the use of a sample problem.

Introduction

The most cost effective way to analyze/design fiber composite structures is through the use of computer codes. Over the last two decades at NASA Lewis Research Center, the research in composite micromechanics and macromechanics, which includes the effects of temperature and moisture, has resulted in the development of several computer codes for composite mechanics and structural analysis. The primary intention of the research was to develop composite mechanics theories and analysis methods from the level of micromechanics to global structural analysis. These theories and analysis methods account for environmental effects and are applicable to intraply hybrid composites, interply hybrid composites, and combinations thereof. Most of these theories are represented by simplified equations that have been corroborated by experimental results and finite-element analysis. The composite mechanics theories with their respective simplified equations constitute a structured theory (fig. 1) which is (1) "upward integrated" (synthesis) from material behavior space to structural analysis and (2) "top-down traced" (decomposition) from structural response to material behavior space. This structured theory has been incorporated into the computer code ICAN (ref. 1). The computer software and documentation are available through the Computer Software Management and Information Center (COSMIC), Suite 112, Barrow Hall, Athens, GA 30602.

The purpose of the present manual is to document all of the changes made to the code during the last 6 years since its initial release. These changes not only reflect "fixes to bugs" that have surfaced over this period but also improvements to the micromechanical equations and some added features and enhancements. Many of the changes were incorporated as a result of considerable interaction with current industry and university users; therefore, an engineer's/analyst's point of view is often reflected. To illustrate these enhancements, this manual will discuss features of the code on a line-by-line basis, primarily with regard to the input dataset. This new version of ICAN is about 40 percent larger than its predecessor yet it is still manageable and more user friendly.

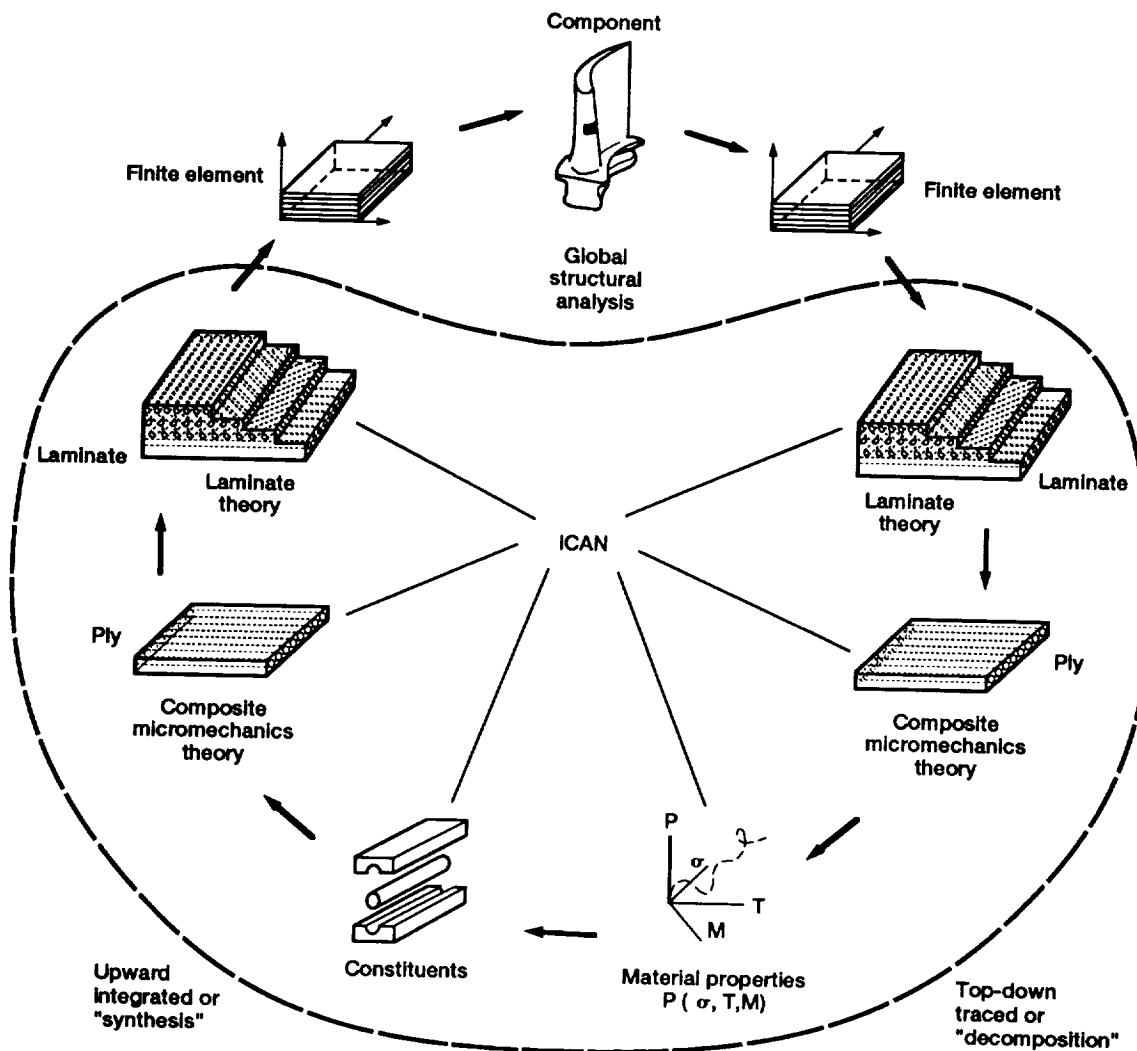


Figure 1.—Upward-integrated and top-down traced structured theory for polymer-matrix composites.

Scope

ICAN was primarily designed to analyze the hygrothermomechanical response and properties of fiber-reinforced, resin-matrix layered composites, given the local membrane loads and bending moments. Three types of layers (fig. 2) are recognized by the program: (1) the standard composite system that consists entirely of a primary composite made of one type of fiber and matrix; (2) the intraply hybrid composite system that consists of a primary composite and a secondary composite arranged in a prescribed manner within a layer (For purposes of identification, the primary composite in the hybrid is the one that constitutes the largest volume ratio.); and (3) the interply layer that consists of the matrix. Note that in figure 2 a realistic situation is depicted where two different fibers (open and solid circles) are shown embedded in one matrix to exemplify an intraply hybrid composite system. In addition, ICAN recognizes moisture or temperature gradients or both through the thickness. However, within each ply the temperature or moisture is assumed to be constant. The limitations of the original version on the number of layers, material systems, and different loading conditions have been removed in this version through a dynamic dimensioning scheme of the various internal variables.

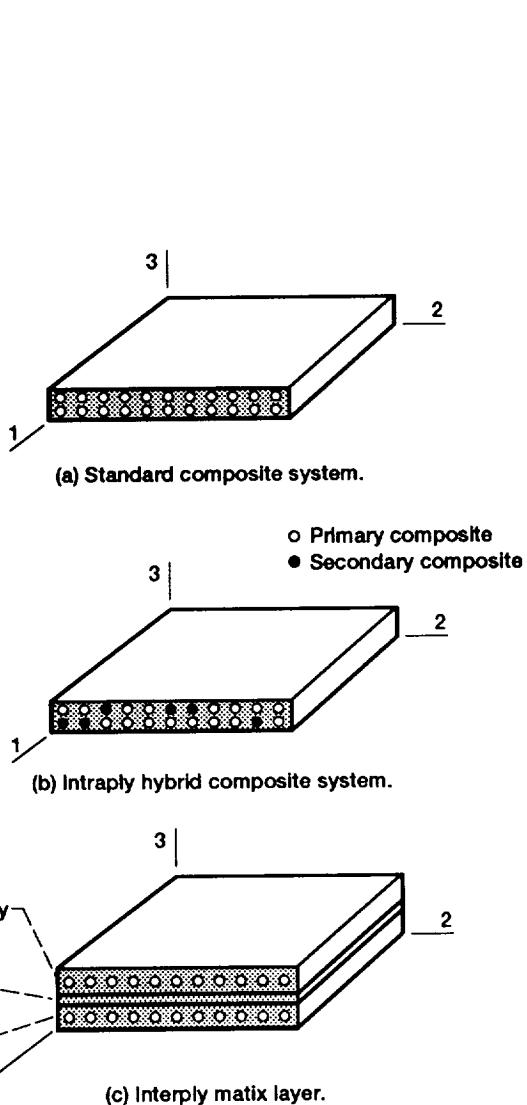


Figure 2.—Three types of fiber-reinforced, resin-matrix layered composites.

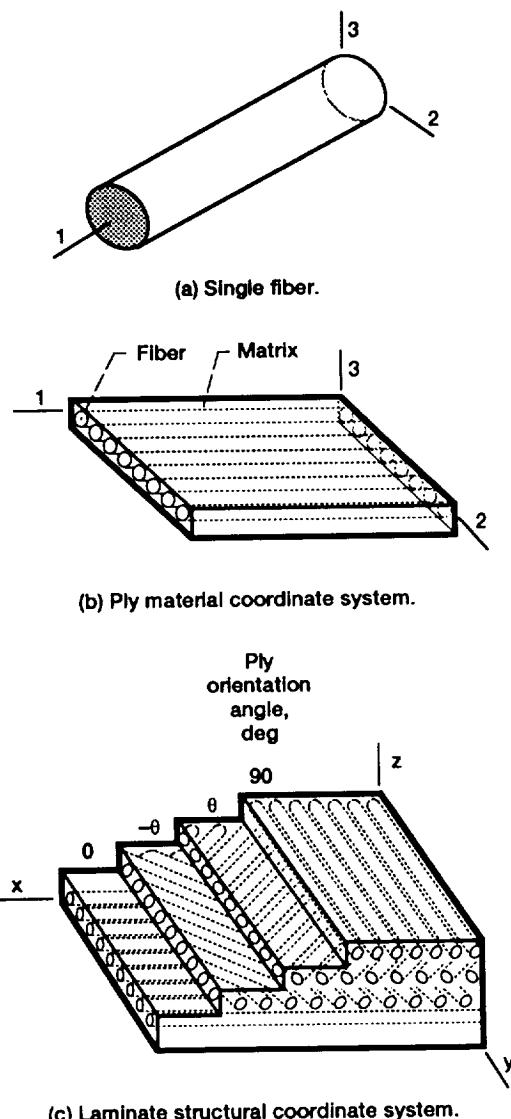


Figure 3.—Different coordinate systems used in ICAN.

Coordinate Axes

ICAN adopts two sets of cartesian coordinate axes for presenting the results. They are the material axes and the structural axes as shown in figure 3. The material axes are defined with respect to fiber orientation. The direction along the fiber is denoted as 1-1, or 11, and the directions transverse to the fiber are denoted 2-2 (22) and 3-3 (33), respectively. All the ply level properties and responses are expressed with respect to the material axes system. The global/laminate level properties and responses are given in the structural axes system. They are denoted by x, y, and z. Any quantity with a normal orientation is represented by the subscripts xx, yy, and zz. The shear orientations are indicated by subscripts xy, yz, and zx. Also, the coordinate axes definitions are printed as a part of the output for easier interpretation.

Units

The primary units chosen in ICAN are the British system of units. All of the constituent properties in the resident data bank are expressed accordingly: inches (for length), pounds (for forces), degrees Fahrenheit (for temperatures), BTU's (for heat), seconds/hours (for time), and psi/ksi/Mpsi (for stress-and stiffness-related quantities). A table of units (table I) is provided (by default as one of the output options) at the

beginning of the ICAN output for easy reference. Also, the units are indicated next to each constituent property in the resident data bank (appendix A). Any user wishing to employ another system of units may do so by updating the data bank properties into the preferred system. The output will then reflect the appropriate unit system chosen. The user should nevertheless exercise some caution as there may have been some hard-wired conversions of units within the source code (e.g., conversions of psi to ksi or Mpsi are done by dividing with 1000 or 1 000 000 within the code in order to print some of the variables in the most appropriate and concise format).

New Features/Enhancements

New features/enhancements include:

- (1) The output can now be tailored to specific needs by choosing the appropriate options.
- (2) Several modules have been added to perform durability/fatigue type analyses for thermal as well as mechanical cyclic loads. The code can currently assess degradation due to mechanical and thermal cyclic loads with or without a defect.
- (3) A completely redesigned dedicated data bank of constituent material properties is now available. The details of the data bank are given in a later section. An important feature of the current data bank is a complete description of the property, its symbol and units, along with its value.

Input Data

The ICAN input data are designed to be user friendly and versatile for various applications. The input data are supplied through seven different card groups of information. The sequence of this information, which must be maintained by the user, is illustrated in figure 4. Details for preparing these input data cards are summarized in table II.

To illustrate the versatility of the code, a sample dataset is given in table III. This sample will analyze a composite made of two different material systems. The 0° plies are an AS graphite fiber/intermediate-modulus, low-strength epoxy matrix composite. The 90° plies are a hybrid composite of which the primary composite is S-Glass/high-modulus, high-strength epoxy and the secondary composite is AS graphite/intermediate-modulus, high-strength epoxy. The laminate is subjected to an in-plane membrane loading of 1000 lb/in. There are no bending or transverse loads applied.

As can be seen from table III, the seven groups of input data cards are identified by a mnemonic to indicate the card group it belongs to. Each physical card is divided into fields of eight columns with one entry per field allowed. The mnemonic is entered in format A8 and the integers in format I8. The real numbers may be entered anywhere in the appropriate field. Furthermore, a \$ in the first column indicates a comment line which the user may utilize for any comments or description of the data that follows. The user may insert as many comments as desired to improve the readability of the input. The sequence of the groups must be maintained, however. Also, it must be noted that, with the exception of the cyclic loads card group (group VI), all the remaining card groups must be present. Following is a brief description of each card group together with examples taken from table III.

TABLE I.—ICAN OUTPUT FOR TABLE OF UNITS

| ICAN UNITS FOR CONSTITUENT, PLY AND LAMINATE PROPERTIES | | |
|--|--------|-------------------|
| Property | Symbol | Unit |
| ELASTIC MODULUS | E | psi |
| SHEAR MODULUS | G | psi |
| POISSONS RATIO | NU | non-dim |
| THERM. EXP. COEFF. | CTE | in/in/F |
| DENSITY | RHO | lb/in**3 |
| FIBER DIAMETER | DIF | in |
| HEAT CAPACITY | C | BTU/lb/F |
| HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | K | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| STRENGTH | S | psi |
| MOISTURE EXP. COEFF. | BTA | in/in/1% moisture |
| MOISTURE DIFFUSIVITY | DP | in**2/sec |
| THICKNESS | T | in |
| DISTANCE TO MIDPLANE | Z | in |
| ANGLE TO AXES | TH | degrees |
| TEMPERATURE | TEMP | F |
| STRAIN | EPS | in/in |
| STRESS | SIG | psi |
| MEMBRANE LOADS | N | lb/in |
| BENDING LOADS | M | lb in/in |
| MOISTURE | MPC | % by wt |
| FIBER VOLUME RATIO | Kf | non-dim |
| FIBER VOID RATIO | Kv | non-dim |
| PLY RELATIVE ROTATION | DELFI | radians |

TABLE II.—SUMMARY OF DETAILS FOR PREPARING INPUT DATA CARDS

| Card group | Identification | Code symbol | Number of entries | List of entries | Card field columns | format | Comments |
|------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 | Title Card | TITLE | 80 | Alphabetic Characters | 1 to 80 | (10A8) | ----- |
| 2 | Booleans | COMSAT | 2 | | 1 - 16 | (A8,L8) | T(true) if laminate analysis is desired; otherwise F(false) |
| | | CSANB | 2 | | " | | T(true) if symmetry exists; otherwise F(false) |
| | | BIDE | 2 | | " | | T(true) if interply contributions are desired; otherwise F(false) |
| | | RINDV | 2 | | " | | T(true) if disps. are input; otherwise F(false) |
| | | NONUDF | 2 | | " | | T(true) if Poisson's Ratio differences chart is not desired; otherwise F(false) |
| | | DEFECT | 2 | | " | | T(true) if durability analysis with defect is desired; otherwise F(false) |
| 3 | PLY (ply desired) | INP1,IP1,T _U ,TCU,DELM, _{TETA,THCKNS} | 7 | i,j,T _u ,T _{cu} ,ΔM,θ _{1,t1} | 1 to 64 | (A8,2I8,5F8.3) | Ply layup and temp. and moisture conditions |
| 4 | MATCRD (Material) | IP1,CODES(1,1,J),CODES(1,2,J),VFP,VVP,CO DES(2,1,J),CODES(2,2,J),VFS,VVS,VSC | 8 | Primary composite code names for fiber and matrix, k _f ,k _v ; Secondary composite code names for fiber and matrix, k _{fc} ,k _f ,k _v ; | 1 to 72 | (A8,I8,2A4,2E8.2,2A4,3E8.2) | Description of the material systems to be used |
| 5 | PMEMB | NX,NY,NXY,THCS | 4 | N _x ,N _y ,N _{xy} ,θ _c s | 1 to 40 | (A8,4E8.4) | Membrane loads and angle to structural axis |
| | PBEND PTRAN | MX,MY,MXY,DMX,DMY,PU,PL | 3 4 | M _x ,M _y ,M _{xy} ,Q _{xz} ,Q _{yz} ,P _u ,P _l | 1 to 32 1 to 40 | " | Bending loads Transverse loads |
| 6 | Cyclic loads cards | CNXX,CNYY,CNXY,CMXX,CMYY,CMXY | 4 | Upper limit, lower limit, No. cyc., and β ₁ | 1 to 40 | (A8,4E8.4) | Description of cyclic loads |
| 7 | PRINT (output Option cards) | IIDEOCHO,INPTSUM, --- --- ALL | 2 | | 1 to 16 | (2A8) | Select output items |

TABLE III.—AN ICAN SAMPLE INPUT DATA SET

```

$ Title Card --- Card group I
CHECK ON NEW ICAN
$ --- Boolean Card Group--- Card group II
$
CONSAT      T
CSANB       F
BIDE        F
RINDV       F
NONUDF     T
DEFECT      F
$ ----- Laminate Configuration Card Group. --- Card group III
$ The following is the PLY card group. The laminate configuration is
$ specified here.
    PLY      1      1    70.0   70.0   .0000     0.0    0.010
    PLY      2      2    70.0   70.0   .0000    90.0    0.005
    PLY      3      2    70.0   70.0   .0000    90.0    0.005
    PLY      4      1    70.0   70.0   .0000     0.0    0.010
$ ----- Material Data Card Group --- Card group IV
$ The details of the Materials to be used in the analysis are described
$ in this card group.
MATCRD    1AS--EPOX   .55   .02   AS--IMLS   0.00   .57   0.03
MATCRD    2SGLAHMHS   .55   .01   AS--IMHS   0.40   .57   0.01
$ ----- Loads Card Group ---- Card group V
$ Specify in-plane loading here.
PMEMB     1000.   0.0    0.0    0.0          NX,NY,NXY,THCS
PBEND     0.0     0.0    0.0          MX,MY,MXY
PTRAN     0.0     0.0          QXZ,QYZ,PU,PL
$ Cyclic or Fatigue Load Data Group --- Card group VI
$ specify loading for fatigue analysis. Mechanical/Thermal fatigue.
CNXX     200.    100.   100.   0.1
CNYY     -50.   -100.   10.    0.1
CNXY     20.     10.    100.   0.2
CMXX     10.     5.     10.    0.01
CMYY     4.      2.     1000.  0.15
CMXY     2.      1.     100.   0.01
$ ----- Output Selection Data Group. ---- Card group VII
$ You can tailor the output. 0 is for complete output
$ Output requests.
$ PRINT IDECHO Output request for input data echo           (Option 3)
$ PRINT INPTSUM Output request for summary of input data    (Option 4)
$ PRINT FIBMATP Output request for constituent/ ply props. (Option 5)
$ PRINT STRSTRN Output request for stress/strain law.     (Option 6)
$ PRINT PROPCOM Output request for composite properties. (Option 7)
$ PRINT CONSTI Output request for constitutive relation. (OPTION 8)
$ PRINT REDSTIF Output request for Reduced D&A Stiffness. (option 9)
$ PRINT FEMDATA Output request for F.E.A. Data            (option 10)
$ PRINT DISPFOR Output request for Force/Disp relations. (option 11)
$ PRINT PLYRESP Output request for Ply Response/Prop.   (option 12)
$ PRINT NUMISM Output request for Poisson's Ratio mismatch (option 13)
$ PRINT FREESTR Output request for free edge stresses. (option 14)
$ PRINT MICRO Output request for Microstresses/inf. coeffs (option 15)
$ PRINT STRCON Output request for stress conc. factors. (option 16)
$ PRINT DELAMI Output request for delamination around hole (option 17)
$ PRINT STRSINF Output request for Stress/Strain In. coef. (option 18)
$ PRINT FAILDET Output request for Fail. Anal. Details. (option 19)
$ PRINT FAILSUM Output request for Fail. Anal. Summary. (option 20)
$ PRINT DURAAN Output request for durability results (option 21)
$ PRINT DURADET Output request for durability details (option 22)
$ PRINT DURASUM Output request for durability summary (option 23)
$ PRINT DURADEF Output request for dura. with defect (option 24)
$ PRINT DURDEFS Output request for dura/defect summary (option 25)
$ PRINT ALL Output request for complete results (OPTION 0)
$ PRINT NONE No Output is requested.                      (Option 99)

```

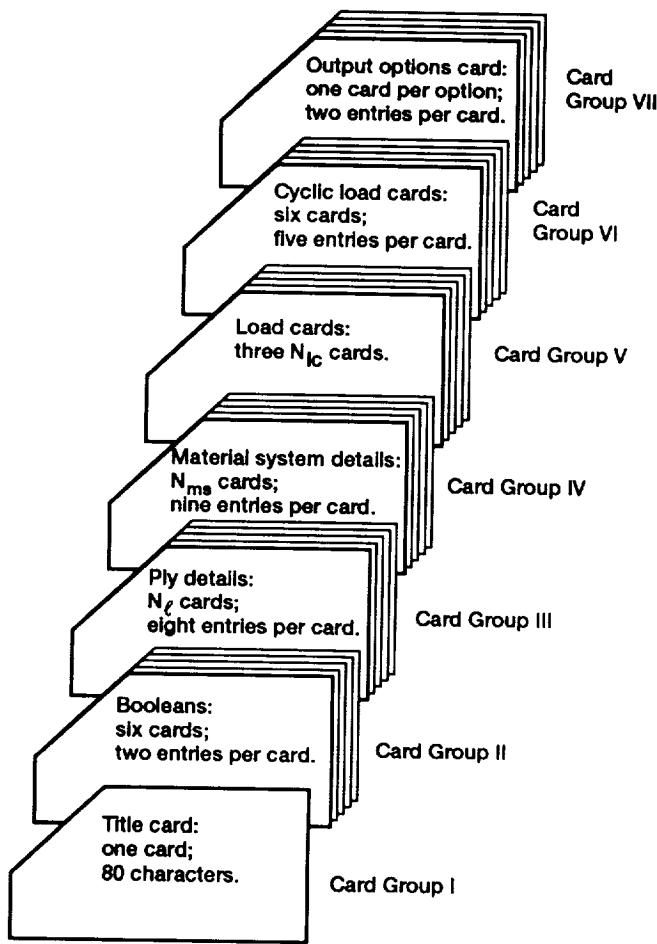


Figure 4.—Sequence of input data cards.

Card Group I: Title Card

As shown, any title of length up to 80 characters including blanks may be supplied on this card. The user, however, should not start the title with \$ as it is reserved for the purpose of inserting comments throughout the input dataset. Also, the title should not start with any of the predefined mnemonics.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- | -6- | -7- | -8- | -9- |
| ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- | | | | | | | | |
| CHECK ON NEW ICAN | | | | | | | | |

Card Group II: Booleans

A set of Booleans, COMSAT, CSANB, BIDE, RINDV, NONUDF, and DEFECT is defined (one card per Boolean) through these cards. There are six cards, one per each logical variable. The format is (8X,L8).

| Boolean Value | | |
|---------------|-----|-----|
| -1- | -2- | -3- |
| COMSAT | T | |
| CSANB | F | |
| BIDE | F | |
| RINDV | F | |
| NONUDF | T | |
| DEFECT | T | |

The variables have the following functions:

- (a) COMSAT.—If COMSAT is chosen as TRUE (indicated by the letter T), then a complete laminate response analysis is performed. The user should choose this option if there are applied loads or thermal gradients and the response at the laminate/ply level is wanted. On the other hand, if COMSAT is FALSE (indicated by the letter F), the program is terminated after the end of the micromechanics and macromechanics computations. For example, the user will generally select this option as T if he/she is interested in the ply or laminate properties.
- (b) CSANB.—The letter T is entered if the composite has both membrane and bending symmetry; otherwise, the letter F is entered.
- (c) BIDE.—The letter T is entered if the interply layer contributions on the composite are desired; otherwise, the letter F is entered.
- (d) RINDV.—Whether or not the laminate is subjected to "displacement loading" or "force loading" is determined by this Boolean card. The letter T is entered if displacement (strains) loading is input. The letter F is entered if the applied loads are generalized forces (membrane and bending force resultants).
- (e) NONUDF.—The letter T is entered if the detailed Poisson's ratio differences chart is to be suppressed. These details pertain to the intermediate calculations necessary to compute the most probable delamination sites along the edge of a circular hole in an infinite plate. The letter F will let the details be printed in the output.
- (f) DEFECT.—This is a new added feature. The code performs a fatigue/durability analysis for a laminate with a defect (the defect is assumed to be a circular hole in an infinite plate) if this Boolean is TRUE. The letter F is entered if no such analysis is desired.

Note: Of these variables, the Booleans CSANB and BIDE are always chosen to be FALSE, and the Boolean NONUDF is chosen to be TRUE. These three Booleans are rather obsolete and will be phased out in future versions.

Card Group III: Laminate Configuration

Information regarding the plies in the laminate, such as ply orientation, material system identification, the use and cure temperatures, and the amount of moisture, is input in this card group. All the cards in this group have a mnemonic PLY. There are N_l number of cards (where N_l is the number of plies in the laminate) with eight entries on each card. The first card from the sample data set is shown here for illustration:

The first entry of the group III card is the mnemonic PLY. The second and third entries are identification numbers for the ply and the material system, respectively. The fourth and fifth entries are the use temperature and the cure temperature, respectively. The sixth entry is the percentage of moisture content by weight. The seventh and the eighth entries are the orientation angle θ_1 (fig.3) and the thickness t_1 of the ply, respectively. A default value of 0.005 in. is taken for the thickness if this entry is missing. The remaining entries on this card are mandatory. The ply identification numbers should be in sequential order starting from the bottom ply (ply no. 1) and working up. The material system identification number could be any integer. Thus, if all the plies are made with the same composite system, they should have the same identification number. Different material systems, for example in the case of an interply hybrid composite system, can be identified with unique numbers. A word of caution is in order here. If the use temperature and/or moisture are different (e.g., to simulate a gradient) in each of the plies, then they should be given unique material identification numbers since the code treats them as if they consist of different material systems. The reason for this is that the degradation of material properties due to temperature and/or moisture effects is different in each ply as the use temperature and the amount of moisture vary in each ply.

| mnemonic | ply id | Mat. id | T_{use} | T_{cure} | Moisture | θ_1 | thick- |
|---|---------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | i | j | T_u | T_{cu} | ΔM | | ness t₁ |
| -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- | -6- | -7- | -8- |
| ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- | | | | | | | |
| PLY | 1 | 1 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.010 |

Card Group IV: Material Systems

Details regarding the choice of materials, such as fiber and matrix constituents, fiber volume ratio (f.v.r), void volume ratio (v.v.r), and regular or hybrid composite, are provided within this card group. There are N_{ms} (number of material systems) number of cards, one card representing each material system and each card containing nine entries. The following card is an example taken from the sample data set in table III:

| Mnemonic | id. | Fiber/ f.v.r | v.v.r | Fiber/ v_{sc} | f.v.r | v.v.r | |
|---|------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Matrix | k_f | k_v | Matrix | k_f | k_v |
| -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- | -6- | -7- | -8- |
| ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- | | | | | | | |
| MATCRD | 1AS--IMLS | .55 | .02 | AS--IMLS | 0.0 | 0.57 | 0.03 |
| MATCRD | 2SGLAHMHS | .55 | .01 | AS--IMHS | 0.4 | 0.57 | 0.01 |

All the cards in this group have the mnemonic MATCRD which is the first entry of the card. The second entry is the material system identification number which should be the same as the one entered on the PLY card. The third and fourth entries are coded words for fiber and matrix materials of the primary composite. The code words are entered in format 2A4. For example, the code for an AS fiber is AS-- and epoxy matrix is EPOX. Note that, even though there are two entries for the primary matrix composite system, they occupy only one field on the data card as shown under field -3- in this example. A complete list of the code names for the fibers and matrices along with their properties is provided in appendix A. The user may choose any combination of fiber and matrix for a composite system. The fourth and fifth entries pertain to the details of the primary composite system: they are the primary fiber volume ratio and the primary void volume ratio, respectively. The next entry refers to the secondary composite system because it is applicable for the case of a hybrid composite ply (if a standard composite system is being analyzed, then field -6- should have the same entries as field -3-). Note that this is the case with the first material system chosen in this example. The second material system chosen in the sample is an intraply hybrid composite system. The seventh entry, therefore, is the secondary composite system volume ratio (i.e., the percentage of the ply consisting of the secondary system). This ratio is zero for standard composite systems. The eighth and ninth entries are the fiber volume ratio and the void volume ratio for the secondary composite system, respectively. The last two values need to be entered only when applicable. Thus, in the sample, material number 2 is a hybrid composite consisting of a primary composite system of SGLA/HMHS at 55 percent f.v.r. and 1 percent v.v.r.; 40 percent of that ply consists of the secondary composite AS/IMHS with 57 percent f.v.r. and 1 percent v.v.r.

Card Group V: Loads

The applied loads consist of a combination of in-plane membrane loads, in-plane bending loads, and transverse force resultants. Each such combination constitutes a set of loading conditions, each of which consists of three cards and there are three times N_L cards in total within this group. N_L is the number of loading conditions. The example problem in table III has one set of loading conditions and is reproduced here for illustration.

| Mnemonic | N_x | N_y | N_{xy} | T_{bcs} |
|----------|--------|-------|----------|-----------|
| -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- |
| PMEMB | 1000.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

The membrane loads and the orientation with respect to the structural axes are specified on this card. The first entry is the mnemonic PMEMB although the older mnemonic PLOAD is also allowed. The four entries that follow the mnemonic are N_x , N_y , N_{xy} , and θ_{cs} . The first three are the in-plane membrane force resultants defined in the structural coordinate system. The last entry, θ_{cs} , is the orientation of the loads with respect to the structural axes. For this example, a load of 1000 lb/in. is applied along the x-direction.

| Mnemonic | M_x | M_y | M_{xy} |
|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- |
| PBEND | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

The mnemonic for the next card in this group is PBEND. The in-plane bending force resultants M_x , M_y , and M_{xy} are specified (in lb-in./in.) on the card. The older PLOAD for the mnemonic is also valid. Note that for this problem no bending loads are specified. The user may completely default all three fields (by leaving blanks) following the first entry; however, the first entry is mandatory.

| Mnemonic | Q_{xx} | Q_{yx} | P_u | P_l |
|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|
| -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- |
| PTRAN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

The last card in this group is for specifying the transverse force resultants. They are Q_{xc} , Q_{vc} (defined in lb/in.) for the transverse shear stress resultants, and P_u , P_l (in psi) for the applied transverse pressures on the laminate upper (top) and lower (bottom) surfaces. The mnemonic for this card is PTRAN and the older PLOAD is still valid. Note that, if the analysis is for more than one set of loading conditions, the user simply needs to stack up sets of three cards for each different loading condition.

Card Group VI: Cyclic Loads

This is a new feature in ICAN. A set of modules has been added to ICAN so that the user can assess the durability/life of the composite under thermal and mechanical loads. The theoretical background and the simplified models are discussed in reference 2. Basically, the type of input needed is the lower and upper limits of the cyclic load, the number of cycles, and the cyclic degradation coefficient β_1 . The program uses this information and computes a complete failure strength analysis based on the first-ply failure. The failure criteria are the maximum stress criteria. The types of cyclic loads allowed are either in-plane membrane or in-plane bending. Even though there is no request for durability analysis in this example, a detailed discussion is provided herein for information.

| Mnemonic | Upper | Lower | Cycles | β_1 |
|----------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|
| -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- |
| CNXX | 200. | 100. | 100000. | 0.01 |
| CNYY | -50. | -100. | 5000. | 0.02 |
| CNXY | | | | |
| CMXX | | | | |
| CMYY | | | | |
| CMXY | | | | |

There are six cards in this group. The first three are for in-plane membrane cyclic loads with mnemonics CNXX, CNYY, and CNXY. The last three are for in-plane bending cyclic loads with mnemonics CMXX, CMYY, and CMXY. Four entries follow the mnemonic on each card. Entries one and two are the upper and the lower cyclic load limits. The third entry is the total number of cycles to be applied. The fourth is the cyclic degradation coefficient β_l . This coefficient is usually in the range of 0.005 to 0.1 and must be obtained from actual experimental data. Note that, in the example shown in table III, all of these cards are commented out.

Card Group VII: Output Options

This card group is also new in this updated version and allows the user to tailor the output to specific needs. Accordingly, several keywords signifying a particular analysis or a piece of information are provided so that the user can then specify only the keywords pertinent to the analysis desired. Therefore, the complete output need not be printed. Following is the list of all the options currently available from the sample problem in table III:

Note that only the first two fields on the input card are read by the code. The first entry is the mnemonic PRINT, and the second entry is the keyword signifying the type of information to be printed. All currently available keywords are listed here with a brief explanation. The explanation itself is optional and is only included to provide further information. (A more detailed description of each of the options is provided in the section Printing Options.) The explanation may be omitted in the actual input data set. Note that for this particular example all the requests are commented out except for the one that has the keyword ALL, which results in the complete output being printed.

Dedicated Data Bank

The data base of constituent properties is a unique feature of the ICAN computer code. In this updated version, the data base has been thoroughly revised to render it more user friendly and readable. The sole purpose of the dedicated data bank is to reduce the burden of preparing the necessary data for the constituent properties. The user only needs to specify the coded names for the fiber and matrix materials in the input data file. Based on this information, ICAN retrieves the corresponding blocks of data (constituent properties) from the resident data bank. The format of the data base of material properties is explained in this section so that the user can add the properties of new materials as they become available or can modify existing entries as appropriate to his/her needs. Data for four fibers and four matrices are provided in the present package (appendix A). The data base is divided into two sections: fiber material properties and matrix material properties. Each section is now described.

Fiber Material Properties

Fiber material properties is the first section of data. It begins with the title card FIBER PROPERTIES, starting from column number one. This title card is followed by several groups/blocks of cards. Each block corresponds to a set of required properties (e.g., thermal) for each fiber material. This means that these cards must remain in the same format and location as presented. The first entry of the "block" of fiber properties contains a four-character code name of a fiber in format A4, followed by a short description of the fiber material. The code name must start from the first column, but the description is optional. The next three cards are reserved for any comments that the user might want to include. These cards are denoted with a \$ as their first entry. The 3 comment cards are followed by 16 cards, each of which starts with a short description of a fiber property, its symbol, a value, and the units in which the value is given. The first of these cards contains the property "number of fibers per end" which should be entered as an integer in format I5. The remaining values are real numbers in format E9.3. All values must start from column 42 so that the program can interpret them correctly. Overall, the total number of cards in the fiber properties block is 20. A representative example of these fiber properties is shown in table IV.

TABLE IV.—FIBER ENTRY IN DATA BANK

| Description | Symbol | Value | Units |
|--|---------|-----------|-------------------|
| -1- -2- -3- -4- -5- -6- -7- -8- | | | |
| ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- | | | |
| AS-- GRAPHITE FIBER. | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| Number of fibers per end | Nf | 10000 | number |
| Filament equivalent diameter | df | 0.300E-03 | inches |
| Weight density | Rhof | 0.630E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal moduli (11) | Ef11 | 0.310E+08 | psi |
| Normal moduli (22) | Ef22 | 0.200E+07 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio (12) | Nuf12 | 0.200E+00 | non-dim |
| Poisson's ratio (23) | Nuf23 | 0.250E+00 | non-dim |
| Shear moduli (12) | Gf12 | 0.200E+07 | psi |
| Shear moduli (23) | Gf23 | 0.100E+07 | psi |
| Thermal expansion coeff. (11) | Alfaf11 | -550E-06 | in/in/F |
| Thermal expansion coeff. (22) | Alfaf22 | 0.560E-05 | in/in/F |
| Heat conductivity (11) | Kf11 | 0.403E+01 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat conductivity (22) | Kf22 | 0.403E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cf | 0.170E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Fiber tensile strength | SfT | 0.400E+06 | psi |
| Fiber compressive strength | Sfc | 0.400E+06 | psi |

At the end of the fiber properties section, the words OVER END OF FIBER PROPERTIES are placed on a card where OVER is the four-character coded name reserved to denote the end of the fiber property section. The program looks for this coded name to stop the search for a fiber.

Matrix Material Properties

The second section of the data base contains the matrix material properties. The start of this section is denoted by the title card MATRIX PROPERTIES. This card follows the line OVER END OF FIBER PROPERTIES. The title card is followed by several blocks, each representing a set of material properties for a different matrix. These cards are in the same format as the fiber properties, except for the very first card which has no integer value. The total number of cards in this block of matrix properties is 19. A representative example of these matrix properties is shown in table V.

TABLE V.—MATRIX ENTRY IN DATA BANK

| Description | Symbol | Value | Units |
|--|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| -1- -2- -3- -4- -5- -6- -7- -8- | | | |
| ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- ----- | | | |
| IMHS INTERMEDIATE MODULUS HIGH STRENGTH MATRIX | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| Weight density | Rhom | 0.440E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal modulus | Em | 0.500E+06 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio | Num | 0.350E+00 | non-dim |
| Thermal expansion coef. | Alfa m | 0.360E-04 | in/in/F |
| Matrix heat conductivity | Km | 0.104E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cm | 0.250E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Matrix tensile strength | Smt | 0.150E+05 | psi |
| Matrix compressive strength | Smc | 0.350E+05 | psi |
| Matrix shear strength | Sms | 0.130E+05 | psi |
| Allowable tensile strain | eps mT | 0.200E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable compr. strain | eps mC | 0.500E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable shear strain | eps mS | 0.350E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable torsional strain | eps mTOR | 0.350E-01 | in/in |
| Void heat conductivity | kv | 0.225E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Glass transition temperature | Tgdr | 0.420E+03 | F |

The end of the matrix material properties section is indicated by the card OVER END OF MATRIX PROPERTIES.

A significant feature of the updated data base is that the user can identify each individual material property, on a line-by-line basis, corresponding to the fiber or matrix of interest. Thus the user can change numerical values without any confusion or hesitation. Also, each of the blocks of fiber/matrix material properties is separated from the others by two spaces. Even if the user adds or deletes these spaces between each block of values, the program still searches for the required properties. Again, the only restrictions are keeping the same format of the values available in the blocks of material properties.

Compiling and Running

The process of compiling is usually a machine-dependent procedure and requires a knowledge of the Job Control Language (JCL) specific to the operating system under which a particular computer is running. ICAN is primarily run on the VM operating system residing in the AMDAHL mainframe computer at the NASA Lewis Research Center. Two "Exec" files required for compiling and running the sample data set are provided in appendix B for information purposes. These files should also guide the user in developing similar JCL files for other operating systems as well. The most common difficulty experienced in converting this code to other systems is attributed to the different conventions followed in allocating the various OPEN statements (I/O units) under individual operating systems. The ICAN code has been tested at NASA Lewis on a variety of mainframes operating under different operating systems: VAX/VMS, CRAY/UNICOS, ALLIANT, IBM/TSS, and UNIVAC. A version of ICAN for unix-based work stations is under development. Among the PC's, ICAN has been tested on an IBM compatible 286/386 using a MICROSOFT FORTRAN 5.0 compiler. A separate version for PC's is also under development and will be made available at a later date.

Output: Printing Options

The output for ICAN is divided into 25 different sections which can be requested optionally by specifying the appropriate options in the output card group of the input dataset. Each item is denoted by a keyword. The complete output for the sample problem in table III is given in appendix C. Each of the 25 options is briefly described in the following sections. However, it should be noted that this manual is no substitute for a textbook on composites and, therefore, some knowledge of composite mechanics is required of the user. The user may refer to any good textbook on composites, such as reference 3, for further understanding. Also, it is strongly advised that the previous version of the ICAN manual (ref. 1) be used as a supplement to this present manual for additional information.

Options 1 and 2. These options pertain to the ICAN logo, units, and coordinate systems. They are always printed at the beginning of the output, and no choice is given to the user.

Option 3 (IDECHO). An exact replica of the input data set is printed and is generally used to check for typographical errors.

Option 4 (INPTSUM). A concise summary of the input as interpreted by the program is given. With this information, the user can further verify his/her data for consistency and accuracy.

Option 5 (FIBMATP). In this section of output, a complete list of fiber and matrix properties as retrieved from the data bank is printed. Also, the ply properties as calculated by the micromechanics modules are output. Note that the equations programmed in the micromechanics modules are updated as compared to the original version of ICAN. They are provided in appendix D and should be referred to and compared with the previous version (ref. 1) for any changes.

Option 6 (STRSTRN). This option prints the stress/strain relations for the composite (Hooke's law).

Option 7 (PROPCOM). The 2- and 3-D composite properties about the laminate structural axes are printed.

Option 8 (CONSTI). Constitutive relations, that is, the relations between the generalized force resultants (in-plane membrane and bending forces) and the generalized displacements (strains and curvatures), are printed as a result of this option.

Option 9 (REDSTIF). The stiffness matrix of a generally orthotropic material is usually expressed in terms of three partitioned matrices: [A] for extensional stiffness, [B] for bending extension coupling stiffness, and [D] for bending stiffness. The effect of coupling between bending and extensional forces can be integrated into [A] and [D] to give rise to the so-called reduced stiffnesses which are printed under this option. This information can be employed in finite-element analyses using elements with orthotropic material properties to account for the coupling effects. However, most modern finite-element programs provide for inputting separate material cards for extensional, coupling, and bending stiffnesses, a provision which then makes this option obsolete.

Option 10 (FEMDATA). Some useful information for finite-element analysis is provided if this option is invoked. For example, the MAT9 card can be directly used in MSC/NASTRAN (ref. 4) bulk data cards.

Option 11 (DISPFOR). The relations between the strains and curvatures of a laminate as a result of membrane and bending loads or the equivalent loads as a result of applied strains and curvatures are printed in this block of output.

Option 12 (PLYRESP). The complete list of ply properties, responses, and failure details is printed for each ply in the laminate.

Option 13 (NUMISM). The amount of mismatch in Poisson's ratio between the plies and the laminate is given in a table. Sometimes this is useful information for deciding qualitatively the delamination-prone sites.

Option 14 (FREESTR). The stresses near a free-edge region are printed out. Care must be exercised in interpreting the results. They are based on approximate engineering theories and give good qualitative information regarding the relative magnitudes of the peaks in the individual plies. This printout is suppressed in the case of combined loading.

Option 15 (MICRO). The microstresses in each ply are printed if this option is chosen. Two regions of interest are considered for the computations. The first region (A) is between the fibers and is composed entirely of matrix. The second region (B) consists of fibers as well as matrix. Figure 5 is a schematic depicting regions A and B. The relevant theoretical details regarding the development of the appropriate equations for microstresses are provided in reference 5. Also, printed in this option is the list of microstress influence coefficients for unit applied stresses, unit temperature differences, and unit moisture content. This table can be used to compute microstresses resulting from any type of combined loading by using superposition.

Option 16 (STRCON). Stress concentration factors around a circular hole in an infinite plate due to in-plane loads (N_{xx} , N_{yy} , and N_{xy}) are computed and printed out if this option is chosen. The concentration factors are computed at 5° intervals for each of these loadings. Stress concentrations under combined loading can be computed by superposition. This information is particularly useful in estimating the static strength of laminates with defects. All the necessary equations required for this analysis are taken from reference 6.

Option 17 (DELAMI). The most probable locations of delamination around a circular hole in an infinite plate are estimated and printed. The Poisson's ratio differences between the adjacent plies and the composite are computed around a circular hole at 5° intervals. The products of the differences and the corresponding stress concentration factors provide an insight into the probable delamination locations. It is assumed that the onset of delamination is likely to occur at the locations for which the products of Poisson's ratio mismatch with the corresponding stress concentration factors are a maximum. A summary of results is provided with the most likely locations of delamination sites given at the end. All the intermediate details of the calculations are printed optionally if the Boolean group card NONUDF is chosen as FALSE.

Option 18 (STRSINF). In this option, a table of influence coefficients is printed out for unit membrane loads, unit bending loads, unit temperature, and unit moisture content. This information is extremely useful in that the table can be utilized for computing the response under any type of combined loading without additional analyses being conducted.

Options 19 and 20 (FAILDET and FAILSUM). These options provide information regarding laminate failure stress analysis. The complete details are provided if the option FAILDET is chosen. The second of these options, FAILSUM, provides a concise summary of the analysis. The failure criteria are based

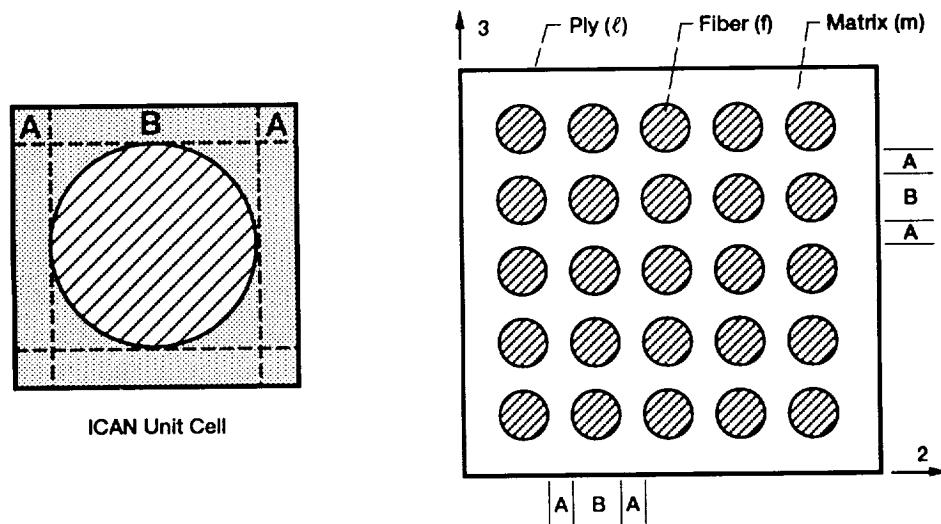


Figure 5.—Definitions of regions for ply microstress calculations.

on maximum strength criteria. Details regarding both the first-ply failure (lower bound) and fiber fracture (upper bound) are given. Failures based on combined strength criteria (Hoffman's and Modified Distortion Energy) are provided as a part of the ply response analysis and therefore option 12 (PLYRESP), discussed earlier, must be selected if needed.

Option 21 (DURAAN). Options 21 to 25 are completely new in this version of ICAN. They are concerned with the durability and fatigue of composites with and without defects. Composite life is determined on the basis of a combination of maximum stress-based, first-ply failure criteria. The theoretical details can be found in reference 2. The keyword DURANN, if chosen, implies that a fatigue and durability analysis request was made by the user. This request should be part of the input if the results from the fatigue and durability analysis modules are to be printed. The exact nature of the output request will be determined by the keywords that follow DURAAN.

Option 22 (DURADET). The keyword DURADET, if chosen, causes the code to print the complete ply-by-ply details of a durability analysis.

Option 23 (DURASUM). This keyword requests a summary of the durability analysis under a given set of cyclic loads and a given number of applied cycles. The printed values indicate the most likely ply to fail first from fatigue degradation.

Option 24 (DURADEF). This option is similar to option 22 but pertains to an analysis with defects. The stress concentration effects due to the presence of defects are included in the analysis. The Boolean card DEFECT must be chosen to be TRUE.

Option 25 (DURADEFs). This option is identical to option 23 with the exception that it pertains to the analysis with the effects of defects included.

Options 0 and 99 (ALL and NONE). If a complete output from ICAN is desired, then option 0 (ALL) is selected. All other options must be turned off or commented out. If no output is desired, option 99 (NONE) must be specified as the output choice. This choice is useful if ICAN is embedded in a structural analysis program as a subroutine and all the printed output may not be desired at every step of the structural analysis.

Demonstration Problems

In order to familiarize the user with the code, its various features are illustrated in three demonstration problems presented in this section.

Problem 1

A quasi-isotropic, eight-ply laminate ([0/45/-45/90])_s is cured from 350 to 70 °F (room temperature). The composite consists of T-300 (T300) fiber and an intermediate-modulus, high-strength matrix (IMHS) with a fiber volume ratio of 0.55. There are no additional applied loads. We are interested mainly in the residual stresses due to curing. The following input dataset results:

```
$  
$ Demonstration Problem No. 1  
$ This is a test problem to show how to incorporate residual stresses  
$ due to curing from 350 F to Room Temperature.  
$  
This is ICAN_Demo1  
COMSAT      T  
CSANB       F  
BIDE        F  
RINDV       F  
NONUDF     T  
DEFECT      F  
$ Eight Ply Quasi-Isotropic Laminate.  
    PLY      1      1    70.0   350.0   0.000      0.0   .005  
    PLY      2      1    70.0   350.0   0.000     45.0   .005  
    PLY      3      1    70.0   350.0   0.000    -45.0   .005  
    PLY      4      1    70.0   350.0   0.000     90.0   .005  
    PLY      5      1    70.0   350.0   0.000     90.0   .005  
    PLY      6      1    70.0   350.0   0.000    -45.0   .005  
    PLY      7      1    70.0   350.0   0.000     45.0   .005  
    PLY      8      1    70.0   350.0   0.000      0.0   .005  
$ T300 fiber in Intermediate Modulus High Strength Matrix.  
MATCRD      1T300IMHS   .55   .00   T300IMHS   0.00   .54   0.00  
$ No loads  
PMEMB      0.0   0.0     0.0   0.0  
PBEND      0.0   0.0     0.0   0.0  
PTRAN      0.0   0.0  
$ Complete output is Requested.  
PRINT      ALL
```

Problem 2.

This problem illustrates how to account for the degradation due to hygrothermal conditioning. The use temperature is taken as 200 °F and the amount of moisture present in the composite is 1 percent by weight. Furthermore, the laminate is made of an interply hybrid type of composite. The middle two plies are made of S-Glass fiber (SGLA) in an intermediate-modulus, low-strength epoxy (IMLS). There are no loads applied because we are only interested in looking at the properties. The input for this problem is

```
$ Demonstration Problem No. 2
$ This is a test problem to show how to account for Hygrothermal
$ Environment Degradation. Each ply has a use temperature 200 F and
$ 1% Moisture. The laminate is made of Interply Hybrid composite.
$ No loads are applied. The Boolean "COMSAT" is set to "FALSE" as we
$ are only interested in looking at the properties.
$
This is ICAN_Demo2 problem
COMSAT      F
CSANB       F
BIDE        F
RINDV       F
NONUDF     T
DEFECT      F
$ Eight Ply Quasi-Isotropic Laminate.
  PLY    1    1  200.0  350.0  1.000    0.0   .005
  PLY    2    1  200.0  350.0  1.000   45.0   .005
  PLY    3    1  200.0  350.0  1.000  -45.0   .005
  PLY    4    2  200.0  350.0  1.000   90.0   .005
  PLY    5    2  200.0  350.0  1.000   90.0   .005
  PLY    6    1  200.0  350.0  1.000  -45.0   .005
  PLY    7    1  200.0  350.0  1.000   45.0   .005
  PLY    8    1  200.0  350.0  1.000    0.0   .005
$ T300 fiber in Intermediate Modulus High Strength Matrix. (outer plies)
$ SGLA fiber in Intermediate Modulus Low Strength Matrix. (90 plies)
MATCRD     1T300IMHS  .55   .00   T300IMHS  0.00   .54   0.00
MATCRD     2SGLAIMLS  .55   .00   SGLAIMLS  0.00   .54   0.00
$ No loads
PMEMB      0.0   0.0    0.0    0.0
PBEND      0.0   0.0    0.0    0.0
PTRAN      0.0   0.0
$ Complete Output is Requested.
PRINT      ALL
```

Problem 3

This problem illustrates how to apply cyclic loads and perform a durability analysis. The laminate consists of 16 plies. Only output pertaining to the durability analysis is requested by using the selective output options. The laminate is subjected to in-plane static loads and tension-tension cyclic load. The cyclic degradation coefficient is taken as 0.01 and the number of cycles is 10 million. The input dataset is

```
$ Demonstration Problem No. 3
$ A quasi-isotropic laminate made of 16 plies is subjected to hydro-
$ thermal conditioning and cyclic loads. Durability analysis results
$ requested optionally.
$
This is ICAN_Demo3 problem
COMSAT      T
CSANB       F
BIDE        F
RINDV       F
NONUDF     T
DEFECT      F
PLY          1   1 160.0 350.0 0.500    0.0   .005
PLY          2   1 160.0 350.0 0.500   45.0   .005
PLY          3   1 160.0 350.0 0.500  -45.0   .005
PLY          4   1 160.0 350.0 0.500   90.0   .005
PLY          5   1 160.0 350.0 0.500    0.0   .005
PLY          6   1 160.0 350.0 0.500   45.0   .005
PLY          7   1 160.0 350.0 0.500  -45.0   .005
PLY          8   1 160.0 350.0 0.500   90.0   .005
PLY          9   1 160.0 350.0 0.500   90.0   .005
PLY         10   1 160.0 350.0 0.500  -45.0   .005
PLY         11   1 160.0 350.0 0.500   45.0   .005
PLY         12   1 160.0 350.0 0.500    0.0   .005
PLY         13   1 160.0 350.0 0.500   90.0   .005
PLY         14   1 160.0 350.0 0.500  -45.0   .005
PLY         15   1 160.0 350.0 0.500   45.0   .005
PLY         16   1 160.0 350.0 0.500    0.0   .005
MATCRD     1T300IMHS .55   .00   T300IMHS  0.00   .54   0.00
$ Static Loads
PMEMB     100.0 50.0    0.0   0.0
PBEND      0.0   0.0    0.0   0.0
PTRAN      0.0   0.0
$ Cyclic Loads. (tension - tension)
CNXX     200.   0.0   1.E+07  0.01
CNYY      0.   0.0   1.E+00  0.01
CNXY      0.   0.0   1.E+00  0.01
CMXX      0.   0.0   1.E+00  0.01
CMYY      0.   0.0   1.E+00  0.01
CMXY      0.   0.0   1.E+00  0.01
$ Only the durability analysis results are requested.
PRINT DURAAN OUTPUT REQUEST FOR DURABILITY RESULTS      (OPTION 21)
PRINT DURADET OUTPUT REQUEST FOR DURABILITY DETAILS      (OPTION 22)
PRINT DURASUM OUTPUT REQUEST FOR DURABILITY SUMMARY      (OPTION 23)
$ PRINT ALL
```

Parts of output taken from demonstration problem 3 are included in appendix C to show the new features of this updated ICAN version. These features pertain to the output requests for the durability analysis, an application for which can be found in reference 7.

Special Considerations

There may arise many occasions where one has to simulate a nonstandard layer or ply. Reference 8 provides examples of the versatility of ICAN in simulating a variety of problem situations. Of the interesting examples discussed in this section, one is simulating the problem of a thin layer of adhesive. This simulation can be achieved by the following steps:

- (1) Create a fiber with the properties of the adhesive in the resident data bank by copying an existing block of fiber properties and editing them to reflect the adhesive properties. The fiber can then be named with a unique four-character code name, such as ADHF.
- (2) Create a matrix card set with the properties of the adhesive along the same lines as above and name it, for example, ADHM.
- (3) Choose a very low fiber volume ratio (e.g., 0.01) for the adhesive layer.
- (4) Specify the appropriate thickness for the adhesive on the PLY card.

Note that this procedure can be used to simulate any layer made of an isotropic material. It can also be used to model interply layers (thin resin-rich layers between adjacent plies of the order of the fiber diameter).

Another example of simulation for a nonstandard composite is a woven (textile) composite system. The steps involved in creating the input dataset are the following:

- (1) Divide the woven layer into two plies, 0° and 90°, assigning half of the woven layer thickness to each ply.
- (2) Determine the fiber volume ratios in each, based on the warp and fill direction information, and use this information on the MATCRD card to define the material system (ref. 8).

Summary

An updated version of the computer program ICAN (Integrated Composite Analyzer) is described in detail from a user's point of view. The program aids in all the essential aspects of analysis and design of multilayered fiber composites. It is modular, open ended, and user friendly. It can handle a variety of composite systems having one type of fiber and one matrix as constituents as well as intraply and interply hybrid composite systems. It can also simulate isotropic layers by considering a primary composite system with negligible fiber volume content. This feature is specifically useful in modeling thin interply matrix layers. The program can account for hygrothermal conditions and various combinations of in-plane and bending loads. A sample input and its generated output illustrate how to use the code. Three sample problems are provided to illustrate the various capabilities of the code. Some of the key analysis capabilities of the code are stress concentration factors around a circular hole, locations of probable delamination, a summary of the laminate failure stress analysis, free-edge stresses, microstresses, ply stress-strain influence coefficients, and durability/fatigue analysis with and without defects. These features make this second-generation ICAN an even more powerful, cost-effective tool for analyzing/designing polymer-matrix-based fiber composite structures and components.

Future Plans

Versions of ICAN for UNIX-based work stations and for MICROSOFT Windows running on IBM PC's are in the planning stages. Theoretical developments to include damping in the analysis are complete and will be incorporated in the code shortly. Analyses for long-term, time-exposure effects (degradation due to aging, creep, etc.) need to be developed and incorporated in the code.

Lewis Research Center
National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Cleveland, Ohio, April 28, 1992

Appendix A

Dedicated Data Bank (DATABK DATA A)

FIBER PROPERTIES

T300 GRAPHITE FIBER.

\$
\$
\$

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------------|-------------------|
| Number of fibers per end | Nf | 3000 | number |
| Filament equivalent diameter | df | 0.300E-03 | inches |
| Weight density | Rhof | 0.640E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal moduli (11) | Ef11 | 0.320E+08 | psi |
| Normal moduli (22) | Ef22 | 0.200E+07 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio (12) | Nuf12 | 0.200E+00 | non-dim |
| Poisson's ratio (23) | Nuf23 | 0.250E+00 | non-dim |
| Shear moduli (12) | Gf12 | 0.130E+07 | psi |
| Shear moduli (23) | Gf23 | 0.700E+06 | psi |
| Thermal expansion coef. (11) | Alfaf11 | - .550E-06 | in/in/F |
| Thermal expansion coef. (22) | Alfaf22 | 0.560E-05 | in/in/F |
| Heat conductivity (11) | Kf11 | 0.403E+01 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat conductivity (22) | Kf22 | 0.403E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cf | 0.170E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Fiber tensile strength | SfT | 0.350E+06 | psi |
| Fiber compressive strength | SfC | 0.300E+06 | psi |

AS-- GRAPHITE FIBER.

\$
\$
\$

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------------|-------------------|
| Number of fibers per end | Nf | 10000 | number |
| Filament equivalent diameter | df | 0.300E-03 | inches |
| Weight density | Rhof | 0.630E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal moduli (11) | Ef11 | 0.310E+08 | psi |
| Normal moduli (22) | Ef22 | 0.200E+07 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio (12) | Nuf12 | 0.200E+00 | non-dim |
| Poisson's ratio (23) | Nuf23 | 0.250E+00 | non-dim |
| Shear moduli (12) | Gf12 | 0.200E+07 | psi |
| Shear moduli (23) | Gf23 | 0.100E+07 | psi |
| Thermal expansion coef. (11) | Alfaf11 | - .550E-06 | in/in/F |
| Thermal expansion coef. (22) | Alfaf22 | 0.560E-05 | in/in/F |
| Heat conductivity (11) | Kf11 | 0.403E+01 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat conductivity (22) | Kf22 | 0.403E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cf | 0.170E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Fiber tensile strength | SfT | 0.400E+06 | psi |
| Fiber compressive strength | SfC | 0.400E+06 | psi |

SGLA S- GLASS FIBER.

\$
\$
\$

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|
| Number of fibers per end | Nf | 204 | number |
| Filament equivalent diameter | df | 0.360E-03 | inches |
| Weight density | Rhof | 0.900E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal moduli (11) | Ef11 | 0.124E+08 | psi |
| Normal moduli (22) | Ef22 | 0.124E+08 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio (12) | Nuf12 | 0.200E+00 | non-dim |
| Poisson's ratio (23) | Nuf23 | 0.200E+00 | non-dim |
| Shear moduli (12) | Gf12 | 0.517E+07 | psi |
| Shear moduli (23) | Gf23 | 0.517E+07 | psi |
| Thermal expansion coef. (11) | Alfaf11 | 0.280E-05 | in/in/F |
| Thermal expansion coef. (22) | Alfaf22 | 0.280E-05 | in/in/F |
| Heat conductivity (11) | Kf11 | 5.208E-02 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |

| | | | |
|----------------------------|------|-----------|-------------------|
| Heat conductivity (22) | Kf22 | 5.208E-02 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cf | 0.170E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Fiber tensile strength | SfT | 0.360E+06 | psi |
| Fiber compressive strength | SfC | 0.300E+06 | psi |

HMSF HIGH MODULUS SURFACE TREATED FIBER.

\$
\$
\$

| | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------------|-------------------|
| Number of fibers per end | Nf | 10000 | number |
| Filament equivalent diameter | df | 0.300E-03 | inches |
| Weight density | Rhof | 0.703E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal moduli (11) | Ef11 | 0.550E+08 | psi |
| Normal moduli (22) | Ef22 | 0.900E+06 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio (12) | Nuf12 | 0.200E+00 | non-dim |
| Poisson's ratio (23) | Nuf23 | 0.250E+00 | non-dim |
| Shear moduli (12) | Gf12 | 0.110E+07 | psi |
| Shear moduli (23) | Gf23 | 0.700E+06 | psi |
| Thermal expansion coef. (11) | Alfaf11 | -0.550E-06 | in/in/F |
| Thermal expansion coef. (22) | Alfaf22 | 0.560E-05 | in/in/F |
| Heat conductivity (11) | Kf11 | 0.403E+01 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat conductivity (22) | Kf22 | 0.403E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cf | 0.170E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Fiber tensile strength | SfT | 0.280E+06 | psi |
| Fiber compressive strength | SfC | 0.200E+06 | psi |

OVER END OF FIBER PROPERTIES

MATRIX PROPERTIES

IMLS INTERMEDIATE MODULUS LOW STRENGTH MATRIX.

\$
\$
\$

| | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| Weight density | Rhom | 0.460E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal modulus | Em | 0.500E+06 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio | Num | 0.410E+00 | non-dim |
| Thermal expansion coef. | Alfa m | 0.570E-04 | in/in/F |
| Matrix heat conductivity | Km | 8.681E-03 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cm | 0.250E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Matrix tensile strength | SmT | 0.700E+04 | psi |
| Matrix compressive strength | SmC | 0.210E+05 | psi |
| Matrix shear strength | SmS | 0.700E+04 | psi |
| Allowable tensile strain | eps mT | 0.140E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable compr. strain | eps mC | 0.420E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable shear strain | eps mS | 0.320E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable torsional strain | eps mTOR | 0.320E-01 | in/in |
| Void heat conductivity | kv | 0.225E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Glass transition temperature | Tgdr | 0.420E+03 | F |

IMHS INTERMEDIATE MODULUS HIGH STRENGTH MATRIX.

\$
\$
\$

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------------|
| Weight density | Rhom | 0.440E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal modulus | Em | 0.500E+06 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio | Num | 0.350E+00 | non-dim |
| Thermal expansion coef. | Alfa m | 0.360E-04 | in/in/F |
| Matrix heat conductivity | Km | 8.681E-03 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cm | 0.250E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Matrix tensile strength | SmT | 0.150E+05 | psi |

| | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| Matrix compressive strength | SmC | 0.350E+05 | psi |
| Matrix shear strength | SmS | 0.130E+05 | psi |
| Allowable tensile strain | eps mT | 0.200E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable compr. strain | eps mC | 0.500E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable shear strain | eps mS | 0.350E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable torsional strain | eps mTOR | 0.350E-01 | in/in |
| Void heat conductivity | kv | 0.225E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Glass transition temperature | Tgdr | 0.420E+03 | F |

HMHS HIGH MODULUS HIGH STRENGTH MATRIX.

| | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| \$ | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| Weight density | Rhom | 0.450E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal modulus | Em | 0.750E+06 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio | Num | 0.350E+00 | non-dim |
| Thermal expansion coef. | Alfa m | 0.400E-04 | in/in/F |
| Matrix heat conductivity | Km | 8.681E-03 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cm | 0.250E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Matrix tensile strength | SmT | 0.200E+05 | psi |
| Matrix compressive strength | SmC | 0.500E+05 | psi |
| Matrix shear strength | SmS | 0.150E+05 | psi |
| Allowable tensile strain | eps mT | 0.200E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable compr. strain | eps mC | 0.500E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable shear strain | eps mS | 0.400E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable torsional strain | eps mTOR | 0.400E-01 | in/in |
| Void heat conductivity | kv | 0.225E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Glass transition temperature | Tgdr | 0.420E+03 | F |

EPOX IMHS INTERMEDIATE MODULUS HIGH STRENGTH MATRIX.

| | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| \$ | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| \$ | | | |
| Weight density | Rhom | .443E-01 | lb/in**3 |
| Normal modulus | Em | .500E+06 | psi |
| Poisson's ratio | Num | .350E+00 | non-dim |
| Thermal expansion coef. | Alfa m | .428E-04 | in/in/F |
| Matrix heat conductivity | Km | 8.681E-03 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Heat capacity | Cm | .250E+00 | BTU/lb/F |
| Matrix tensile strength | SmT | .150E+05 | psi |
| Matrix compressive strength | SmC | .350E+05 | psi |
| Matrix shear strength | SmS | .130E+05 | psi |
| Allowable tensile strain | eps mT | .200E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable compr. strain | eps mC | .500E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable shear strain | eps mS | .450E-01 | in/in |
| Allowable torsional strain | eps mTOR | .450E-01 | in/in |
| Void heat conductivity | kv | .225E+00 | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| Glass transition temperature | Tgdr | .420E+03 | F |

OVER END OF MATRIX PROPERTIES

Appendix B

EXEC Files to Run ICAN

An EXEC File for Compiling ICAN Under VM Operating System

```
/* COMPILE EXEC */
ARG phylen phytyp phymod junk
"set cmstype ht"
FORTVS2 phylen "(MAP FLAG (E) opt(2) NOPRINT"
rcode = rc
if rcode = 4 then rcode = 0
"set cmstype rt"
load phylen "(clear"
genmod phylen
erase phylen text phymod
exit rcode
```

Notes:

The command "FORTVS2" is VM specific and is invoked to compile the source code. The commands "Load" and "Genmod" are used to link and generate the executable file or "module".

An EXEC file for running ICAN on a sample dataset

```
/* X -----X */
/* X X */
/* X     ican   EXEC X */
/* X X */
/* X     This is a REXX EXEC file to run NewIcan X */
/* X     File unit 5 is for input. X */
/* X     File unit 8 is for Databank. X */
/* X X */
/* X -----X */
parse arg fn fm ft fout.
if fout = "" then fout = "newout"
"FILEDEF FT05F001 DISK "fn" DATA A1"
"FILEDEF FT06F001 DISK "fout" LISTING A1"
"FILEDEF FT07F001 DISK JUNK DAT A1 (lrecl 132 xtent 9999"
"ican"
"fil * clear"
"erase junk dat a1"
exit rc
```

Notes:

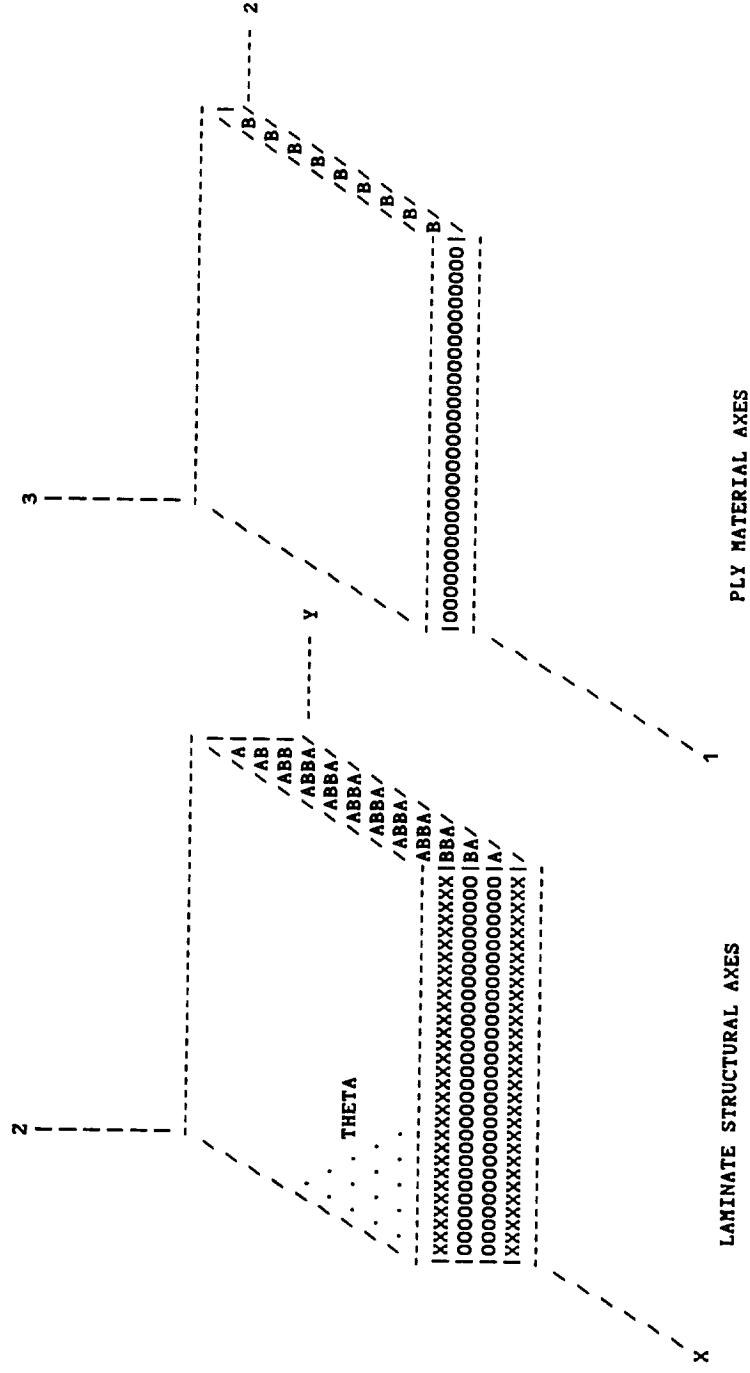
In the above exec, the command FILEDEF assigns the physical I/O units to the appropriate files. Thus, the main input file is attached to unit 5 (FT05F001) and the output is attached to unit 6 (FT06F001). The unit 7 (FT07F001) is used for intermediate operations and is scratched at the end of the run. The resident data bank is attached to unit 8 internally through open statement.

For any additional information regarding the VM commands, the user should refer to VM reference and Fortran manuals.

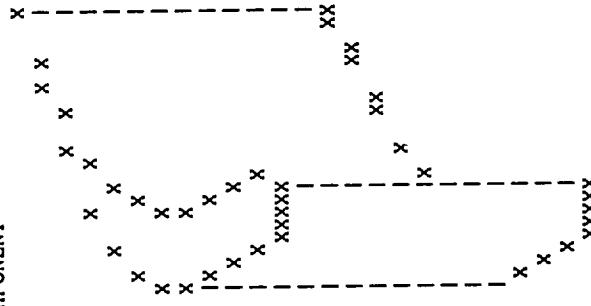
Appendix C

Complete Printed Output For Sample Problem in Table III and Partial Output for Demonstration Problem 3 (Output Option 22)

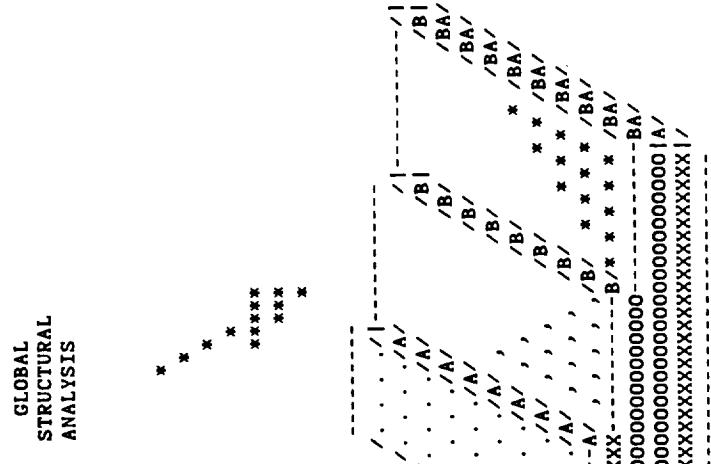
FIG A: COORDINATE SYSTEMS



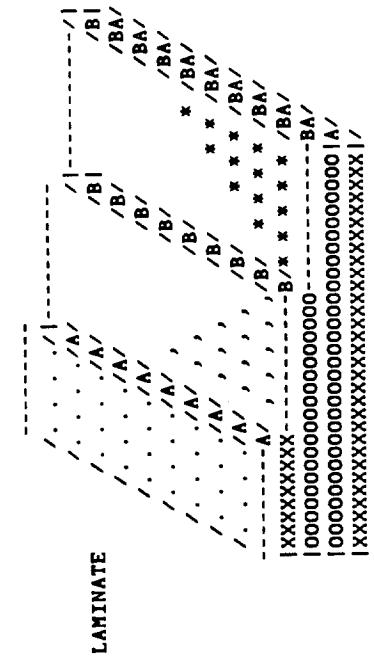
COMPONENT



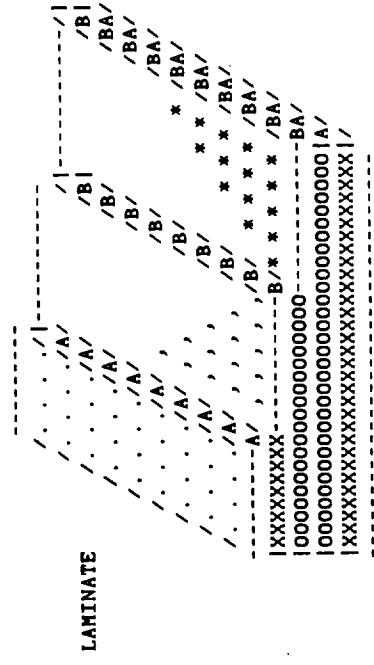
**GLOBAL
STRUCTURAL
ANALYSIS**



**GLOBAL
STRUCTURAL
ANALYSIS**



LAMINATE



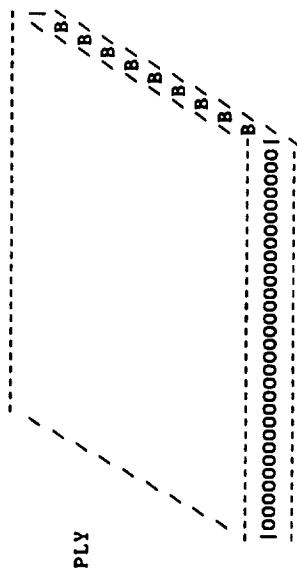
LAMINATE



LAMINATE THEORY



LAMINATE THEORY



COMPOSITE
MICROMECHANICS
THEORY

**COMPOSITE
MICROMECHANICS
THEORY**

NONLINEAR MATERIAL MODEL

*

*

*

CONSTITUENTS

MATERIAL PROPERTIES

$$P = P(S, T, M)$$

ICAN UNITS FOR CONSTITUENT,
PLY AND LAMINATE PROPERTIES

| Property | Symbol | Unit |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|
| ELASTIC MODULUS | E | psi |
| SHEAR MODULUS | G | psi |
| POISSONS RATIO | NU | non-dim |
| THERM. EXP. COEFF. | CTE | in/in/F |
| DENSITY | RHO | lb/in**3 |
| FIBER DIAMETER | DIF | in |
| HEAT CAPACITY | C | BTU/lb/F |
| HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | K | BTU-in/hr/in**2/F |
| STRENGTH | S | psi |
| MOISTURE EXP. COEFF. | BTA | in/in/1% moisture |
| MOISTURE DIFFUSIVITY | DP | in**2/sec |
| THICKNESS | T | in |
| DISTANCE TO MIDPLANE | Z | in |
| ANGLE TO AXES | TH | degrees |
| TEMPERATURE | TEMP | F |
| STRAIN | EPS | in/in |
| STRESS | SIG | psi |
| MEMBRANE LOADS | N | lb/in |
| BENDING LOADS | M | lb in/in |
| MOISTURE | MPC | % by wt |
| FIBER VOLUME RATIO | KF | non-dim |
| FIBER VOID RATIO | KV | non-dim |
| PLY RELATIVE ROTATION | DELFI | radians |

I C A N I N P U T D A T A E C H O

```

$ Note $ is for comment card
$ --- This is an example
$ Title Card --- Card group I
CHECK ON NEW ICAN
$ --- Boolean Card Group--- Card group II
$ --- $ --- Boolean Card Group--- Card group III
$ COMSAT      T
$ CSANB       F
$ BIDE        F
$ RINDV       F
$ NONUDF     T
$ DEFECT      F

$ ----- Laminate Configuration Card Group. --- Card group III
$ The following is the PLY card group. The laminate configuration is
$ specified here.
$ PLY   1    1 70.0  70.0  .0000   0.0  0.010
$ PLY   2    2 70.0  70.0  .0000   90.0  0.005
$ PLY   3    2 70.0  70.0  .0000   90.0  0.005
$ PLY   4    1 70.0  70.0  .0000   0.0  0.010

$ ----- Material Data Card Group --- Card group IV
$ The details of the Materials to be used in the analysis are described
$ in this card group.
$ MATCRD  1AS--IMLS  .55  .02  AS--IMLS  0.00  .57  0.03
$ MATCRD  2SGLAHMHS  .55  .01  AS--IMHS  0.40  .57  0.01

$ ----- Loads Card Group --- Card group V
$ Specify inplane loading here.
$ PNEMB 1000.  0.0  0.0
$ Specify inplane bending loads here.
$ PBEND  0.0  0.0  0.0
$ Specify transverse loads here.
$ PTRAN  0.0  0.0

$ ----- Cyclic or Fatigue Load Data Group --- Card group VI
$ specify loading for fatigue analysis. Mechanical/Thermal fatigue.
$ CNXX 200.  100.  0.1
$ CNYX -50. -100.  0.1
$ CNXY 20.  10.  0.2
$ CMXX 10.  5.  0.01
$ CMYY 4.  2.  1000.  0.15
$ CMXY 2.  1.  100.  0.01

$ ----- Output Selection Data Group. --- Card group VII
$ You can tailor the output. 0 is for complete output
$ Output requests.
$ PRINT IDECHO Output request for input data echo
$ PRINT INPTSUM Output request for summary of input data
$ PRINT FIBMAP Output request for constituent/ ply props.
$ PRINT STRSTRN Output request for stress/strain law.
$ PRINT PROPCOM Output request for composite properties.

```

```

$ PRINT CONSTI Output request for constitutive relation. (OPTION 8)
$ PRINT REDSTIF Output request for Reduced D&A Stiffness. (Option 9)
$ PRINT FEMDATA Output request for F.E.A. Data. (Option 10)
$ PRINT DISPFOR Output request for Force/Disp relations. (Option 11)
$ PRINT PLYRESP Output request for Ply Response/Prop. (Option 12)
$ PRINT NUMISM Output request for Poisson's Ratio mismatch(Option 13)
$ PRINT FREESTR Output request for free edge stresses. (Option 14)
$ PRINT MICRO Output request for Microstresses/inf. coeffs(Option 15)
$ PRINT STRCON Output request for stress conc. factors. (Option 16)
$ PRINT DELANI Output request for delamination aroun hole (Option 17)
$ PRINT STRSINF Output request for Stress/Strain In. coef. (Option 18)
$ PRINT FAILDET Output request for Fail. Anal. Details. (Option 19)
$ PRINT FAILSUM Output request for Fail. Anal. Summary. (option 20)
$ PRINT DURAAN Output request for durability results (Option 21)
$ PRINT DURADET Output request for durability details (Option 22)
$ PRINT DURASUM Output request for durability summary (Option 23)
$ PRINT DURADEF Output request for dura. with defect (Option 24)
$ PRINT DURDEFS Output request for dura/defect summary (OPTION 0)
$ PRINT ALL Output request for complete results (Option 99)
$ PRINT NONE No Output is requested.

```

SUMMARY OF INPUT DATA

CHECK ON NEW ICAN

- - - CASE CONTROL DECK - - -
 NUMBER OF LAYERS NL = 4
 NUMBER OF LOADING CONDITIONS NLC = 1
 NUMBER OF MATERIAL SYSTEMS NMS = 2

COSAT CSANB BIDE RINDV NONUDF DEFECT
 T F F T F F

- - - LAMINATE CONFIGURATION - - -

| PLY | NO | MID | DELTAT | DELTAM | THETA | T-NESS |
|-----|----|-----|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| PLY | 1 | 1 | 0.000 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.010 |
| PLY | 2 | 2 | 0.000 | 0.0% | 90.0 | 0.005 |
| PLY | 3 | 2 | 0.000 | 0.0% | 90.0 | 0.005 |
| PLY | 4 | 1 | 0.000 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0.010 |

- - - COMPOSITE MATERIAL SYSTEMS - - -

| MATC RD | MID | PRIMARY | VFP | VVP | SECONDARY | VSC | VFS | VVS |
|---------|-----|----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|------|
| MATC RD | 1 | AS--IMLS | 0.55 | 0.02 | AS--IMLS | 0.00 | 0.57 | 0.03 |
| MATC RD | 2 | SGLAIIHS | 0.55 | 0.01 | AS--IMHS | 0.40 | 0.57 | 0.01 |

- - - LOADING CONDITIONS - - -

PREScribed LOADS FOR THE LOAD CONDITION 1
 INPLANE LOADS NX = 1000.0000 lb/in
 NY = 0.0000 lb/in
 NXY = 0.0000 lb/in
 BENDING LOADS MX = 0.0000 lb.in/in
 MY = 0.0000 lb.in/in
 MXY = 0.0000 lb.in/in
 TRANSVERSE LOADS DMX/QX = 0.0000 lb/in
 DMY/QY = 0.0000 lb/in
 TRANSVERSE PRESSURE PU = 0.0000 psi
 TRANSVERSE PRESSURE PL = 0.0000 psi

- - -> OUTPUT OPTIONS SELECTED <-----

OPTION

ALL --> COMPLETE OUTPUT IS REQUESTED <---

--> CONSTITUENT PROPERTIES: ECHO FROM DATA BANK. <--

PRIMARY FIBER PROPERTIES; AS--

| | | FIBER |
|----|-------------------|--------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULI | EFP1 |
| 2 | SHEAR MODULI | EFP2 |
| 3 | | GFP12 |
| 4 | | GFP23 |
| 5 | POISSON''S RATIO | NUFP12 |
| 6 | | NUFP23 |
| 7 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | CTEFP1 |
| 8 | | CTEFP2 |
| 9 | DENSITY | RHOFP |
| 10 | NO. OF FIBERS/END | NFP |
| 11 | FIBER DIAMETER | DLFP |
| 12 | HEAT CAPACITY | CFC |
| 13 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | KFP1 |
| 14 | | KFP2 |
| 15 | | KFP3 |
| 16 | STRENGTHS | SFTP |
| 17 | | SFPC |

PRIMARY MATRIX PROPERTIES; IMLS

| | | MATRIX. | DRY RT. | PROPERTIES. |
|----|-------------------|---------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULUS | EMP | 0.5000E+06 | |
| 2 | SHEAR MODULUS | GMP | 0.1773E+06 | |
| 3 | POISSON''S RATIO | NUMP | 0.4100E+00 | |
| 4 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | CTEMP | 0.5700E+04 | |
| 5 | DENSITY | RHOMP | 0.4600E-01 | |
| 6 | HEAT CAPACITY | CMPC | 0.2500E+00 | |
| 7 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | KMP | 0.8681E-02 | |
| 8 | STRENGTHS | SMPT | 0.7000E+04 | |
| 9 | | SMPC | 0.2100E+05 | |
| 10 | | SMPS | 0.7000E+04 | |
| 11 | MOISTURE COEF | BTAMP | 0.4000E-02 | |
| 12 | DIFFUSIVITY | DIFMP | 0.2000E-03 | |

PRIMARY COMPOSITE PROPERTIES;AS--/IMLS

BASED ON MICROMECHANICS OF INTRAPLY HYBRID COMPOSITES: ELASTIC AND THERMAL PROPERTIES.

FIBER VOLUME RATIO - 0.539 MATRIX VOLUME RATIO - 0.421
 VOID CONDUCTIVITY - 0.22500002E+00

| | | | |
|----|--------------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULI | EPC1 | 0.1692E+08 |
| 2 | | EPC2 | 0.1113E+07 |
| 3 | SHEAR MODULI | EPC3 | 0.1113E+07 |
| 4 | | GPC12 | 0.5358E+06 |
| 5 | | GPC23 | 0.3186E+06 |
| 6 | POISSON''S RATIO | GPC13 | 0.5358E+06 |
| 7 | | NUPC12 | 0.2968E+00 |
| 8 | | NUPC23 | 0.4721E+00 |
| 9 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | NUPC13 | 0.2968E+00 |
| 10 | | CTEPC1 | 0.1182E-06 |
| 11 | | CTEPC2 | 0.2988E-04 |
| 12 | DENSITY | CTEPC3 | 0.2988E-04 |
| 13 | | RHOPC | 0.5334E-01 |
| 14 | HEAT CAPACITY | CPC | 0.1991E+00 |
| 15 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | KPC1 | 0.2220E+01 |
| 16 | | KPC2 | 0.2625E-01 |
| 17 | STRENGTHS | KPC3 | 0.2625E-01 |
| 18 | | SPC1T | 0.2156E+06 |
| 19 | | SPC1C | 0.5737E+05 |
| 20 | | SPC2T | 0.4568E+04 |
| 21 | | SPC2C | 0.1370E+05 |
| 22 | MOIST. DIFFUSIVITY | SPC12 | 0.4403E+04 |
| 23 | | DPC1 | 0.8428E-04 |
| 24 | | DPC2 | 0.5317E-04 |
| 25 | | DPC3 | 0.5317E-04 |
| 26 | MOIST. EXP. COEF. | BTAPC1 | 0.4981E-04 |
| 27 | | BTAPC2 | 0.1494E-02 |
| 28 | FLEXURAL MODULI | BTAPC3 | 0.1494E-02 |
| 29 | | EPC1F | 0.1692E+08 |
| 30 | | EPC2F | 0.1113E+07 |
| 31 | STRENGTHS | SPC23 | 0.3796E+04 |
| 32 | | SPC1F | 0.1133E+06 |
| 33 | | SPC2F | 0.8555E+04 |
| 34 | PLY THICKNESS | SPCSB | 0.6665E+04 |
| 35 | INTERPLY THICKNESS | TPC | 0.5000E-02 |
| 36 | INTERFIBER SPACING | PLPC | 0.6244E-04 |
| 37 | | PLPCS | 0.6244E-04 |

--> CONSTITUENT PROPERTIES: ECHO FROM DATA BANK. <--

| PRIMARY FIBER PROPERTIES;SGLA FIBER | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULI | EFP1 |
| 2 | SHEAR MODULI | EFP2 |
| 3 | POISSON''S RATIO | GFP12 |
| 4 | POISSON''S RATIO | GFP23 |
| 5 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | NUFP12 |
| 6 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | NUFP23 |
| 7 | DENSITY | 0.1240E+08 |
| 8 | NO. OF FIBERS/END | 0.1240E+08 |
| 9 | FIBER DIAMETER | 0.5170E+07 |
| 10 | HEAT CAPACITY | 0.5170E+07 |
| 11 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | 0.2000E+00 |
| 12 | STRENGTHS | 0.2000E+00 |
| 13 | STRENGTHS | 0.2800E-05 |
| 14 | STRENGTHS | CTEFP1 |
| 15 | STRENGTHS | CTEFP2 |
| 16 | STRENGTHS | RHOFP |
| 17 | STRENGTHS | NFP |

| PRIMARY MATRIX PROPERTIES;HMHS MATRIX. | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULUS | DRY RT. PROPERTIES. |
| 2 | SHEAR MODULUS | EMP |
| 3 | POISSON''S RATIO | GMP |
| 4 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | NUMP |
| 5 | DENSITY | CTEMP |
| 6 | HEAT CAPACITY | RHOMP |
| 7 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | CMPC |
| 8 | STRENGTHS | KMP |
| 9 | STRENGTHS | SMPT |
| 10 | MOISTURE COEF | SMPC |
| 11 | DIFFUSIVITY | SMPS |
| 12 | DIFFUSIVITY | BTAMP |
| | | DIFMP |

| | FIBER VOLUME RATIO - 0.544 VOID CONDUCTIVITY - 0.22500002E+00 | MATRIX VOLUME RATIO - 0.436 | VOID VOLUME RATIO - 0.010 |
|----|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULI | EPC1 | 0.7078E+07 |
| 2 | | EPC2 | 0.2445E+07 |
| 3 | SHEAR MODULI | EPC3 | 0.2445E+07 |
| 4 | | GPC12 | 0.9206E+06 |
| 5 | | GPC23 | 0.5730E+06 |
| 6 | POISSON''S RATIO | GPC13 | 0.9206E+06 |
| 7 | | NUPC12 | 0.2683E+00 |
| 8 | | NUPC23 | 0.3734E+00 |
| 9 | | NUPC13 | 0.2683E+00 |
| 10 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | CTEPC1 | 0.4459E-05 |
| 11 | | CTEPC2 | 0.1819E-04 |
| 12 | DENSITY | CTEPC3 | 0.1819E-04 |
| 13 | HEAT CAPACITY | RHOPC | 0.6861E-01 |
| 14 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | CPC | 0.1929E+00 |
| 15 | | KPC1 | 0.3250E-01 |
| 16 | | KPC2 | 0.1924E-01 |
| 17 | | KPC3 | 0.1924E-01 |
| 18 | STRENGTHS | SPC1T | 0.1960E+06 |
| 19 | | SPC1C | 0.1437E+06 |
| 20 | | SPC2T | 0.1364E+05 |
| 21 | | SPC2C | 0.3410E+05 |
| 22 | | SPC12 | 0.1021E+05 |
| 23 | MOIST. DIFFUSIVITY | DPC1 | 0.8712E-04 |
| 24 | | DPC2 | 0.5242E-04 |
| 25 | | DPC3 | 0.5242E-04 |
| 26 | MOIST. EXP. COEF. | BTAPC1 | 0.1846E-03 |
| 27 | | BTAPC2 | 0.1398E-02 |
| 28 | FLEXURAL MODULI | BTAPC3 | 0.1398E-02 |
| 29 | | EPC1F | 0.7078E+07 |
| 30 | | EPC2F | 0.2445E+07 |
| 31 | STRENGTHS | EPC23 | 0.7766E+04 |
| 32 | | SPC1F | 0.2073E+06 |
| 33 | | SPC2F | 0.2430E+05 |
| 34 | | SPCSB | 0.1532E+05 |
| 35 | PLY THICKNESS | TPC | 0.5000E-02 |
| 36 | INTERPLY THICKNESS | PLPC | 0.7235E-04 |
| 37 | INTERFIBER SPACING | PLPCS | 0.7235E-04 |

--> CONSTITUENT PROPERTIES: ECHO FROM DATA BANK. <--

SECONDARY FIBER PROPERTIES;AS-- FIBER

| | | | |
|----|-------------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULI | EFS1 | 0.3100E+08 |
| 2 | SHEAR MODULI | EFS2 | 0.2000E+07 |
| 3 | | GFS12 | 0.2000E+07 |
| 4 | | GFS23 | 0.1000E+07 |
| 5 | POISSON''S RATIO | NUFS12 | 0.2000E+00 |
| 6 | | NUFS23 | 0.2500E+00 |
| 7 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | CTEFS1 | -0.5500E-06 |
| 8 | | CTEFS2 | 0.5600E-05 |
| 9 | DENSITY | RHOFS | 0.6300E-01 |
| 10 | NO. OF FIBERS/END | NFS | 0.1000E+05 |
| 11 | FIBER DIAMETER | DIFS | 0.3000E-03 |
| 12 | HEAT CAPACITY | CFSC | 0.1700E+00 |
| 13 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | KFS1 | 0.4030E+01 |
| 14 | | KFS2 | 0.4030E+00 |
| 15 | | KFS3 | 0.4030E+00 |
| 16 | STRENGTHS | SFST | 0.4000E+06 |
| 17 | | SFSC | 0.4000E+06 |

SECONDARY MATRIX PROPERTIES;IMHS MATRIX. DRY RT. PROPERTIES.

| | | | |
|----|-------------------|-------|------------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULUS | EMS | 0.5000E+06 |
| 2 | SHEAR MODULUS | GMS | 0.1852E+06 |
| 3 | POISSON''S RATIO | NUMS | 0.3500E+00 |
| 4 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | CTEMS | 0.3600E-04 |
| 5 | DENSITY | RHOMS | 0.4400E-01 |
| 6 | HEAT CAPACITY | CMSC | 0.2500E+00 |
| 7 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | KMS | 0.8681E-02 |
| 8 | STRENGTHS | SMST | 0.1500E+05 |
| 9 | | SMSC | 0.3500E-05 |
| 10 | | SMSS | 0.1300E-05 |
| 11 | MOISTURE COEF | BTAMS | 0.4000E-02 |
| 12 | DIFFUSIVITY | DIFMS | 0.2000E-03 |

SECONDARY COMPOSITE PROPERTIES; AS--/IMHS

BASED ON MICROMECHANICS OF INTRAPLY HYBRID COMPOSITES: ELASTIC AND THERMAL PROPERTIES.

FIBER VOLUME RATIO - 0.564
VOID CONDUCTIVITY - 0.22500002E+00
MATRIX VOLUME RATIO - 0.416
VOID VOLUME RATIO - 0.010

| | | | |
|----|--------------------|--------|-------------|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULI | ESC1 | 0.1770E+08 |
| 2 | | ESC2 | 0.1145E+07 |
| 3 | SHEAR MODULI | ESC3 | 0.1145E+07 |
| 4 | | GSC12 | 0.5817E+06 |
| 5 | | GSC23 | 0.3428E+06 |
| 6 | POISSON''S RATIO | GSC13 | 0.5817E+06 |
| 7 | | NUSC12 | 0.2654E+00 |
| 8 | | NUSC23 | 0.4250E+00 |
| 9 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | NUSC13 | 0.2654E+00 |
| 10 | | CTESC1 | -0.1352E-06 |
| 11 | | CTESC2 | 0.1880E-04 |
| 12 | DENSITY | CTESC3 | 0.1880E-04 |
| 13 | HEAT CAPACITY | RHOSC | 0.5385E-01 |
| 14 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | CSC | 0.1972E+00 |
| 15 | | KSC1 | 0.2301E+01 |
| 16 | | KSC2 | 0.2748E-01 |
| 17 | STRENGTHS | KSC3 | 0.2748E-01 |
| 18 | | SSC1T | 0.2257E+06 |
| 19 | | SSC1C | 0.1206E+06 |
| 20 | | SSC2T | 0.1070E+05 |
| 21 | | SSC2C | 0.2496E+05 |
| 22 | MOIST. DIFFUSIVITY | SSC12 | 0.8936E+04 |
| 23 | | DSC1 | 0.8316E-04 |
| 24 | | DSC2 | 0.4976E-04 |
| 25 | MOIST. EXP. COEF. | DSC3 | 0.4976E-04 |
| 26 | | BTASC1 | 0.4638E-04 |
| 27 | | BTASC2 | 0.1339E-02 |
| 28 | FLEXURAL MODULI | BTASC3 | 0.1339E-02 |
| 29 | | ESC1F | 0.1770E+08 |
| 30 | STRENGTHS | ESC2F | 0.1145E+07 |
| 31 | | SSC23 | 0.7729E-04 |
| 32 | | SSC1F | 0.1965E+06 |
| 33 | | SSC2F | 0.1872E+05 |
| 34 | PLY THICKNESS | SSCSB | 0.1343E-05 |
| 35 | INTERPLY THICKNESS | TSC | 0.5000E-02 |
| 36 | INTERFIBER SPACING | PLSC | 0.5392E-04 |
| 37 | | PLSCS | 0.5392E-04 |

HYBRID COMPOSITE PROPERTIES; SGLA/HMHS AS--/IMHS
BASED ON MICROMECHANICS OF INTRAPLY HYBRID COMPOSITES: ELASTIC AND THERMAL PROPERTIES.

| | PRIMARY COMPOSITE VOLUME RATIO - 0.600 | SECONDARY COMPOSITE VOLUME RATIO - 0.400 |
|----|--|--|
| 1 | ELASTIC MODULI | EHC1 0.1133E+08 |
| 2 | | EHC2 0.1682E+07 |
| 3 | SHEAR MODULI | EHC3 0.1925E+07 |
| 4 | | GHC12 0.7466E+06 |
| 5 | | GHC23 0.4517E+06 |
| 6 | POISSON'S RATIO | GHC13 0.7850E+06 |
| 7 | | NHHC12 0.2671E+00 |
| 8 | | NHHC23 0.3442E+00 |
| 9 | | NHHC13 0.2697E+00 |
| 10 | THERM. EXP. COEF. | CTEHC1 0.1587E-05 |
| 11 | | CTEHC2 0.1951E-04 |
| 12 | DENSITY | CTEHC3 0.1881E-04 |
| 13 | HEAT CAPACITY | RHOHC 0.6270E-01 |
| 14 | HEAT CONDUCTIVITY | CHC 0.1943E+00 |
| 15 | | KHC1 0.9398E+00 |
| 16 | | KHC2 0.1642E-01 |
| 17 | | KHC3 0.2254E-01 |
| 18 | STRENGTHS | SHC1T 0.2079E+06 |
| 19 | | SHC1C 0.1345E-06 |
| 20 | | SHC2T 0.1070E-05 |
| 21 | | SHC2C 0.2496E-05 |
| 22 | | SHC12 0.8956E-04 |
| 23 | MOIST. DIFFUSIVITY | DHC1 0.8649E-04 |
| 24 | | DHC2 0.5193E-04 |
| 25 | FLEXURAL MODULI | DPC3 0.5193E-04 |
| 26 | MOIST. EXP. COEF. | BTAHC1 0.9858E-04 |
| 27 | | BTAHC2 0.1374E-02 |
| 28 | | BTAHC3 0.1384E-02 |
| 29 | | EHC1F 0.1133E+08 |
| 30 | | EHC2F 0.1682E+07 |
| 31 | STRENGTHS | NHHC23 0.7729E+04 |
| 32 | | SHC1F 0.1258E+06 |
| 33 | | SHC2F 0.1872E+05 |
| 34 | PLY THICKNESS | SHCSB 0.1307E+05 |
| 35 | INTERPLY THICKNESS | THC 0.5000E-02 |
| 36 | INTERFIBER SPACING | PLHC 0.5392E-04 |
| 37 | FIBER VOL. RATIO | PLHCS 0.5392E-04 |
| 38 | MOISTURE CONTENT | VFH 0.5524E+00 |
| 39 | MATRIX VOL. RATIO | M 0.0000E+00 |
| 40 | | VMH 0.4277E+00 |

3-D COMPOSITE STRAIN STRESS TEMPERATURE MOISTURE RELATIONS - STRUCTURAL AXES

| | -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- | -6- | -DT- | -DM- |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0.8415E-07 | -0.6940E-08 | -0.3101E-07 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.3149E-13 | 0.1448E-05 | 0.1311E-03 |
| 2 | -0.6940E-08 | 0.2195E-06 | -0.9157E-07 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | -0.1453E-11 | 0.6931E-05 | 0.3669E-03 |
| 3 | -0.3101E-07 | -0.9157E-07 | 0.6291E-06 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.6056E-12 | 0.3285E-04 | 0.1882E-02 |
| 4 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.2109E-05 | 0.5851E-12 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 5 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.5851E-12 | 0.1969E-05 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 6 | 0.3149E-13 | -0.1453E-11 | 0.6056E-12 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1650E-05 | -0.5104E-10 | -0.2892E-08 |

3-D COMPOSITE STRESS STRAIN RELATIONS - STRUCTURAL AXES

| | -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- | -6- |
|---|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1 | 0.1220E+08 | 0.6777E+06 | 0.6998E+06 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1070E+00 |
| 2 | 0.6777E+06 | 0.4888E+07 | 0.7449E+06 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.4017E+01 |
| 3 | 0.6998E+06 | 0.7449E+06 | 0.1732E+07 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.6561E-02 |
| 4 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.4741E+06 | -0.1408E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 5 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | -0.1408E+00 | 0.5078E+06 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 6 | 0.1070E+00 | 0.4017E+01 | 0.6561E-02 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.6061E+06 |

FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS MATERIAL CARDS. (MAT9 IN NASTRAN)

MAT9 CARD FOR MSC/NASTRAN SOLID ELEMENTS AND 3-D ANISOTROPIC PROPERTIES FOR MARC
G11, G12, G13, G14, G15, G16, G22, G23, G24, G25, G26, G33, G34, G35, G36, G44, G45, G46, G55, G56, G66

0.12197523E+08 0 .67767281E+06 0.69981394E+06 0.10696942E+00 0.00000000E+00 0.00000000E+00 0.48883530E+07 0.74494387E+06
0.40171270E+01 0.00000000E+00 0.00000000E+00 0.00000000E+00 0.17324810E-07 0.65612756E-02 0.00000000E+00 0.00000000E+00 0.60606081E+06
0.00000000E+00 0.00000000E+00 0.4740537E+06-0.14084172E-00 0.50775981E+06

NOTE: MAT9 CARD FOR SINGLE FIELD FORMAT

| MAT9 | MID | 0.1220E+08 | 0.5777E+06 | 0.6998E+06 | 0.1070E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.4888E+07+MAT1 |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| +MAT1 | 0.7449E+06 | 0.4017E+01 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1732E-07 | 0.6561E-02 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00+MAT2 |
| +MAT2 | 0.6061E+06 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.4741E+06 | -0.1408E-00 | 0.5078E+06 | 0.5646E-01 | 0.0000E+00+MAT3 |
| +MAT3 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | | | | | | |

NOTE: THIS MATERIAL CARD IS FOR DOUBLE FIELD FORMAT

| MAT9* | MID. NO. | 0.1220E+08 | 0.6777E+06 | 0.6998E+06*MAT1 |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| *MAT1 | 0.1070E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.4888E+07*MAT2 |
| *MAT2 | 0.7449E+06 | 0.4017E+01 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00*MAT3 |
| *MAT3 | 0.1732E+07 | 0.6561E-02 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00*MAT4 |
| *MAT4 | 0.6061E+06 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.4741E+06*MAT5 |
| *MAT5 | -0.1408E+00 | 0.5078E+06 | 0.5646E-01 | 0.0000E+00*MAT6 |
| *MAT6 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | | |

MAT2 CARD FOR MSC/NASTRAN PLATE ELEMENTS FOR TRANSVERSE SHEAR (MID3 ON "PSHELL")
G11, G12, G22

0.50775981E+06-0.14084172E+00 0.47405237E+06

COMPOSITE PROPERTIES

COMPOSITE PROPERTIES - VALID ONLY FOR CONSTANT TEMPERATURE THROUGH THICKNESS
 LINES 1 TO 31 3-D COMPOSITE PROPERTIES ABOUT MATERIAL AXES
 LINES 33 TO 62 2-D COMPOSITE PROPERTIES ABOUT STRUCTURAL AXES

| | | | | | |
|----|-------|------------|----|--------|-------------|
| 1 | RHOC | 0.5666E-01 | 32 | B2DEC | 0.0000E+00 |
| 2 | TC | 0.3000E-01 | 33 | CC11 | 0.1191E+08 |
| 3 | CC11 | 0.1220E+08 | 34 | CC12 | 0.3728E+06 |
| 4 | CC12 | 0.6777E+06 | 35 | CC13 | 0.1046E+00 |
| 5 | CC13 | 0.6938E+06 | 36 | CC22 | 0.4562E+07 |
| 6 | CC22 | 0.4888E+07 | 37 | CC23 | 0.4015E+01 |
| 7 | CC23 | 0.7449E+06 | 38 | CC33 | 0.6061E+06 |
| 8 | CC33 | 0.1732E+07 | 39 | EC11 | 0.1183E+08 |
| 9 | CC44 | 0.4741E+06 | 40 | EC22 | 0.4551E+07 |
| 10 | CC55 | 0.5078E+06 | 41 | EC12 | 0.6061E+06 |
| 11 | CC66 | 0.6061E+06 | 42 | NUC12 | 0.8171E-01 |
| 12 | CTE11 | 0.1448E-05 | 43 | NUC21 | 0.3130E-01 |
| 13 | CTE22 | 0.6931E-05 | 44 | CSN13 | -0.3687E-06 |
| 14 | CTE33 | 0.3285E-04 | 45 | CSN31 | -0.1880E-07 |
| 15 | HK11 | 0.1486E+01 | 46 | CSN23 | 0.6619E-05 |
| 16 | HK22 | 0.3308E+00 | 47 | CSN32 | 0.8815E-06 |
| 17 | HK33 | 0.2488E-01 | 48 | CTE11 | 0.1448E-05 |
| 18 | HHC | 0.1975E+00 | 49 | CTE22 | 0.6931E-05 |
| 19 | EC11 | 0.1188E+08 | 50 | CTE12 | -0.5104E-10 |
| 20 | EC22 | 0.4556E+07 | 51 | HK11 | 0.1486E+01 |
| 21 | EC33 | 0.1590E+07 | 52 | HK22 | 0.3308E+00 |
| 22 | EC23 | 0.4741E+06 | 53 | HK12 | -0.3902E-06 |
| 23 | EC31 | 0.5078E+06 | 54 | HHC | 0.1975E+00 |
| 24 | EC12 | 0.6061E+06 | 55 | DPC11 | 0.7350E-04 |
| 25 | NUC12 | 0.8228E-01 | 56 | DPC22 | 0.6427E-04 |
| 26 | NUC21 | 0.3162E-01 | 57 | DPC33 | 0.5275E-04 |
| 27 | NUC13 | 0.3685E+00 | 58 | DPC12 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 28 | NUC31 | 0.4929E-01 | 59 | BTAC11 | 0.1311E-03 |
| 29 | NUC23 | 0.4472E+00 | 60 | BTAC22 | 0.3669E-03 |
| 30 | NUC32 | 0.1456E+00 | 61 | BTAC33 | 0.1882E-02 |
| 31 | ZCGC | 0.1500E-01 | 62 | BTAC12 | -0.2892E-08 |

| FORCES | | FORCE DISPLACEMENT RELATIONS | | | | DISPL | | T-FORCES | | H-FORCES | |
|--------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| NX | 0.3574E+06 | 0.1118E+05 | 0.3138E-02 | 0.9766E-03 | 0.1526E-04 | -0.6366E-11 | UX | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| NY | 0.1118E+05 | 0.1369E+06 | 0.1204E+00 | 0.1526E-04 | -0.1984E-03 | -0.2619E-09 | UY | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| NXY | 0.3138E-02 | 0.1204E+00 | 0.1818E+05 | -0.6366E-11 | -0.2619E-09 | 0.3052E-04 | VXPY | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| MX | 0.9766E-03 | 0.1526E-04 | -0.6366E-11 | 0.3701E+02 | 0.7575E+00 | 0.2615E-07 | WXX | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| MY | 0.1526E-04 | -0.1984E-03 | -0.2619E-09 | 0.7575E+00 | 0.3379E-01 | 0.1004E-05 | WYY | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| MXY | -0.6366E-11 | -0.2619E-09 | 0.3052E-04 | 0.2615E-07 | 0.1004E-05 | 0.1223E+01 | WXY | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |

REDUCED STIFFNESS MATRIX

REDUCED BENDING RIGIDITIES

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.35736E+06 | 0.11184E+05 | 0.31385E-02 | 0.37015E+02 | 0.75754E+00 | 0.26154E-07 |
| 0.11184E+05 | 0.13687E+06 | 0.12044E+00 | 0.75754E+00 | 0.33789E+01 | 0.10037E-05 |
| 0.31385E-02 | 0.12044E+00 | 0.18182E+05 | 0.26154E-07 | 0.10037E-05 | 0.12231E+01 |

U S E F U L D A T A F O R "MSC/NASTRAN PSHELL CARD"
USE THIS DATA FOR "MID4" ON PSHELL TO INCLUDE MEMBRANE/BENDING COUPLING ON A MAT2 CARD
G11, G12, G13, G22, G23, G33

| | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 0.10851E+01 | 0.16954E-01 | -0.70738E-08 | -0.22040E+00 | -0.29104E-06 | 0.33908E-01 |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|

S O M E U S E F U L D A T A F O R F.E. A N A L Y S I S

COMPOSITE THICKNESS FOR F.E. ANALYSIS = 0.30000E-01

PROPERTIES FOR F.E. ANALYSIS E11,E12,E13,E22,E23,E33 PROPERTIES SCALED BY 10**-6
0.84164E-01 -0.68770E-02 -0.31027E-07 0.21975E+00 0.14545E-05 0.16500E+01

BENDING EQUIVALENT PROPERTIES NUCXY, NCYX, ECXX, ECYY, GCXY
0.22420E+00 0.20466E-01 0.16375E+08 0.14948E+07 0.54360E+06

NASTRAN MEMBRANE EQUIVALENT ELASTIC COEFFICIENTS G11,G12,G13,G22,G23,G33
0.11912E+08 0.37279E+06 0.10462E+00 0.45624E+07 0.40147E+01 0.60606E+06

NASTRAN BENDING EQUIVALENT ELASTIC COEFFICIENTS G11,G12,G13,G22,G23,G33
0.16451E+08 0.33668E+06 0.11624E-01 0.15017E+07 0.44608E+00 0.54360E+06

| DISP. | DISPLACEMENT FORCE RELATIONS | | | | | | COMBINED FORCES |
|------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | -1- | -2- | -3- | -4- | -5- | -6- | |
| 1 0.2805E-02 | 0.2805E-05 | -0.2292E-06 | 0.1034E-11 | -0.7373E-10 | -0.9598E-11 | -0.5084E-16 | 0.1000E+04 |
| 2 -0.2292E-03 | -0.2292E-06 | 0.7325E-05 | -0.4848E-10 | -0.5820E-11 | 0.4324E-09 | 0.2422E-14 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 3 0.1034E-08 | 0.1034E-11 | -0.4848E-10 | 0.5500E-04 | -0.3428E-16 | 0.1828E-14 | -0.1372E-08 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 4 -0.7373E-07 | -0.7373E-10 | -0.5820E-11 | -0.3428E-16 | 0.2714E-01 | -0.6085E-02 | 0.4413E-08 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 5 -0.9598E-08 | -0.9598E-11 | 0.4324E-09 | 0.1828E-14 | -0.6085E-02 | 0.2973E+00 | -0.2439E-06 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 6 -0.5084E-13 | -0.5084E-16 | 0.2422E-14 | -0.1372E-08 | 0.4413E-08 | -0.2439E-06 | 0.8176E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |

NOTE: THE DISPLACEMENTS ARE REFERENCE PLANE MEMBRANE STRAINS (UX , VY , VXPY) AND CURVATURES (WXX , WYY , WXY)

PLY HYGRO THERMOMECHANICAL PROPERTIES / RESPONSE

FOR LOAD CONDITIONS
 MEMBRANE LOADS NBS(X, Y, XY-M) ARE 1000.000 0.000 0.000
 BENDING LOADS MBS(X, Y, XY-M) ARE 0.000 0.000 0.000
 QXZ, QYZ AND APPLIED PRESSURES ARE 0.000 0.000 0.000
 Note : No Moisture or Temperature

LAYER PROPERTIES, RONS-PROPERTY, COLUMNS-1-LAYER

| PLY NUMBER | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| MATERIAL SYSTEM | AS--/IMLS | SGLA/IMHS | AS--/IMHS | AS--/IMLS |
| ORIENTATION | 0.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | / |
| 1 KV | 0.2000E-01 | 0.1990E-01 | 0.1990E-01 | 0.2000E-01 |
| 2 KF | 0.5500E+00 | 0.5524E+00 | 0.5524E+00 | 0.5500E+00 |
| 3 KFB | 0.5390E+00 | 0.5414E+00 | 0.5414E+00 | 0.5390E+00 |
| 4 KM | 0.4300E+00 | 0.4277E+00 | 0.4277E+00 | 0.4300E+00 |
| 5 KMB | 0.4214E+00 | 0.4192E+00 | 0.4192E+00 | 0.4214E+00 |
| 6 RHOL | 0.5334E-01 | 0.6670E-01 | 0.6270E-01 | 0.5334E-01 |
| 7 TL | 0.1000E-01 | 0.5000E-02 | 0.5000E-02 | 0.1000E-01 |
| 8 DELTA | 0.6214E-04 | 0.5392E-04 | 0.5392E-04 | 0.6214E-04 |
| 9 ILDC | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 10 ZB | 0.5000E-02 | 0.1250E-01 | 0.1750E-01 | 0.2500E-01 |
| 11 ZGC | -0.1000E-01 | -0.2500E-02 | 0.2500E-02 | 0.1000E-01 |
| 12 THCS | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 13 THLC | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1571E+01 | 0.1571E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 14 THLS | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1571E+01 | 0.1571E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 15 SC11 | 0.1730E+08 | 0.1175E+08 | 0.1175E+08 | 0.1730E+08 |
| 16 SC12 | 0.6396E-06 | 0.7538E+06 | 0.7538E+06 | 0.6396E+06 |
| 17 SC13 | 0.6396E+06 | 0.8358E+06 | 0.8358E+06 | 0.6396E+06 |
| 18 SC22 | 0.1455E+07 | 0.1994E+07 | 0.1994E+07 | 0.1455E+07 |
| 19 SC23 | 0.6995E-06 | 0.8820E+06 | 0.8820E+06 | 0.6995E+06 |
| 20 SC33 | 0.1455E+07 | 0.2287E+07 | 0.2287E+07 | 0.1455E+07 |
| 21 SC44 | 0.3186E-06 | 0.4517E+06 | 0.4517E+06 | 0.3186E+06 |
| 22 SC55 | 0.5358E-06 | 0.7850E+06 | 0.7850E+06 | 0.5358E+06 |
| 23 SC66 | 0.5358E+06 | 0.7466E+06 | 0.7466E+06 | 0.5358E+06 |
| 24 CTE11 | 0.1182E-06 | 0.1587E-05 | 0.1587E-05 | 0.1182E-06 |
| 25 CTE22 | 0.2988E-04 | 0.1951E-04 | 0.1951E-04 | 0.2988E-04 |
| 26 CTE33 | 0.2988E-04 | 0.1881E-04 | 0.1881E-04 | 0.2988E-04 |
| 27 HK11 | 0.2220E+01 | 0.9398E+00 | 0.9398E+00 | 0.2220E+01 |
| 28 HK22 | 0.2625E+01 | 0.1642E-01 | 0.1642E-01 | 0.2625E+01 |
| 29 HK33 | 0.2625E-01 | 0.2254E-01 | 0.2254E-01 | 0.2625E+01 |
| 30 HCL | 0.1991E+00 | 0.1943E+00 | 0.1943E+00 | 0.1991E+00 |
| 31 EL11 | 0.1692E+08 | 0.1133E+08 | 0.1133E+08 | 0.1692E+08 |
| 32 EL22 | 0.1113E+07 | 0.1682E+07 | 0.1682E+07 | 0.1113E+07 |
| 33 EL33 | 0.1113E+07 | 0.1925E+07 | 0.1925E+07 | 0.1113E+07 |

| | | | | |
|----|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 34 | GL23 | 0.3186E+06 | 0.4517E+06 | 0.4517E+06 |
| 35 | GL13 | 0.5339E+06 | 0.7850E+06 | 0.7850E+06 |
| 36 | GL12 | 0.5338E+06 | 0.7466E+06 | 0.7466E+06 |
| 37 | NUL12 | 0.2968E+00 | 0.2671E+00 | 0.2671E+00 |
| 38 | NUL21 | 0.1952E-01 | 0.3966E-01 | 0.3966E-01 |
| 39 | NUL13 | 0.2968E+00 | 0.2697E+00 | 0.2697E+00 |
| 40 | NUL31 | 0.1952E-01 | 0.4583E-01 | 0.4583E-01 |
| 41 | NUL23 | 0.4721E+00 | 0.3442E+00 | 0.3442E+00 |
| 42 | NUL32 | 0.4721E+00 | 0.3941E+00 | 0.3941E+00 |
| 43 | DPL1 | 0.8428E-04 | 0.8649E-04 | 0.8649E-04 |
| 44 | DPL2 | 0.5317E-04 | 0.5193E-04 | 0.5193E-04 |
| 45 | DPL3 | 0.5317E-04 | 0.5193E-04 | 0.5193E-04 |
| 46 | BTAL1 | 0.4981E-04 | 0.9858E-04 | 0.9858E-04 |
| 47 | BTAL2 | 0.1494E-02 | 0.1374E-02 | 0.1374E-02 |
| 48 | BTAL3 | 0.1494E-02 | 0.1384E-02 | 0.1384E-02 |
| 49 | ILMFC | 0.0000E+00 | 0.8013E+02 | 0.8013E+02 |
| 50 | TEMPD | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 51 | LSC11T | 0.2156E+16 | 0.2079E+06 | 0.2079E+06 |
| 52 | LSC11C | 0.5737E+05 | 0.1345E+06 | 0.1345E+06 |
| 53 | LSC11D | 0.5737E+05 | 0.1345E+06 | 0.1345E+06 |
| 54 | LSC22T | 0.4568E+04 | 0.1070E+05 | 0.1070E+05 |
| 55 | LSC22C | 0.1370E+05 | 0.2496E+05 | 0.2496E+05 |
| 56 | LSC12 | 0.4403E+04 | 0.8956E+04 | 0.8956E+04 |
| 57 | LSC23 | 0.3796E+04 | 0.7729E+04 | 0.7729E+04 |
| 58 | LSCC23 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.6203E+05 | 0.1405E+06 |
| 59 | LSCC13 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.7424E+05 | 0.8066E+05 |
| 60 | LSCDF | 0.0000E+00 | 0.4368E-03 | 0.4059E-03 |
| 61 | KL12AB | 0.1001E+01 | 0.9745E+00 | 0.9745E+00 |
| 62 | MDEIE | 0.9620E+00 | 0.8055E+00 | 0.8055E+00 |
| 63 | RELROT | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1000E+01 | 0.1000E+01 |
| 64 | EPS11 | 0.2805E-02 | -0.2292E-03 | -0.2292E-03 |
| 65 | EPS22 | -0.2292E-03 | 0.2805E-02 | 0.2805E-02 |
| 66 | EPS12 | 0.1034E-08 | -0.8728E-08 | -0.8728E-08 |
| 67 | SIG11 | 0.4767E+05 | -0.1351E+04 | -0.1351E+04 |
| 68 | SIG22 | 0.6753E+03 | 0.4666E+04 | 0.4666E+04 |
| 69 | SIG12 | 0.5541E-03 | -0.6516E-02 | -0.6516E-02 |
| 70 | DELFI | 0.0000E+00 | -0.4881E-08 | -0.4881E-08 |
| 71 | HFC | 0.1323E+01 | 0.6655E+00 | 0.6655E+00 |
| 72 | NPCTGE | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 73 | SIG13 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 74 | SIG23 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 75 | SIG33 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |

D E T A I L S O F P O I S S O N R A T I O M I S S M A T C H

POISSON'S RATIOS OF THE COMPOSITE

| | | |
|--------|---|--------|
| ANUCXY | = | 0.0817 |
| ANUCYX | = | 0.0313 |
| ANUCSX | = | 0.0000 |
| ANUCSY | = | 0.0000 |

| NO. | THETA | ANULXY | ANULSX | ANULSY | POIDFN | POIDS |
|-----|-------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.2968 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.2151 | 0.0000 |
| 2 | 90.0 | 0.0397 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0421 | 0.0000 |
| 3 | 90.0 | 0.0397 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0421 | 0.0000 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 0.2968 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.2151 | 0.0000 |
| | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.538999975 | 0.199999996E-01 | | | | |
| 2 | 0.544499993 | 0.100000016E-01 | | | | |
| 2 | 0.544499993 | 0.100000016E-01 | | | | |
| 1 | 0.538999975 | 0.199999996E-01 | | | | |

FREE EDGE STRESSES

| PLY | THETA | SIGXX | SIGYY | YDCAY | LENGTH | SIGZY | SIGZZ | SIGZX |
|-----|-------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.143E+01 | 0.203E-01 | 0.166E-07 | 0.122E+00 | 0.115E-01 | 0.327E-02 | 0.410E-08 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.143E+01 | 0.203E-01 | 0.166E-07 | 0.000E+00 | 0.115E-01 | 0.327E-02 | 0.410E-08 |
| 2 | 90.0 | 0.140E+00 | -0.405E-01 | -0.332E-07 | 0.301E+00 | -0.167E-08 | 0.800E-03 | 0.245E-08 |
| 2 | 90.0 | 0.140E+00 | -0.405E-01 | -0.332E-07 | 0.349E+00 | -0.144E-08 | 0.198E-03 | 0.245E-08 |
| 3 | 90.0 | 0.140E+00 | -0.405E-01 | -0.332E-07 | 0.301E+00 | -0.869E-08 | 0.800E-03 | 0.245E-08 |
| 3 | 90.0 | 0.140E+00 | -0.405E-01 | -0.332E-07 | 0.349E+00 | -0.749E-08 | 0.198E-03 | 0.245E-08 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 0.143E+01 | 0.203E-01 | 0.166E-07 | 0.122E+00 | 0.115E-01 | 0.327E-02 | 0.410E-08 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 0.143E+01 | 0.203E-01 | 0.166E-07 | 0.000E+00 | 0.115E-01 | 0.327E-02 | 0.410E-08 |

NOTE: THE INTERLAMINAR STRESSES ARE BETWEEN PLYS (I-1) AND (I).

NOTE: IF THE PLY NO IS REPEATED THEN THE SECOND ONE INDICATES STRESSES IN THE SECONDARY COMPOSITE.

NOTE: FOR ANGLE PLY LAMINATES SIGYY IS 0. CONSEQUENTLY SIGZY AND SIGZZ ARE COMPUTED AS ZERO.

TO OBTAIN NONTRIVIAL SIGZY AND SIGZZ, ONE MUST SPECIFY A THIN INTERPLY LAYER.

THE INTERPLY LAYER THICKNESS MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE PLY PROPERTY TABLE.

FOR LOAD CONDITIONS
 MEMBRANE LOADS NBS(X, Y, XY, M) ARE 1000. 0. 0.
 BENDING LOADS MBS(X, Y, XY-M) ARE 0. 0. 0.
 QXZ, QYZ AND APPLIED PRESSURES ARE 0. 0. 0.
 NOTE : NO MOISTURE OR TEMPERATURE
 (NOTE: ROWS-PROPERTY, COLUMNS-LAYER)

MICROSTRESSES

| PLY NUMBER | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| MATERIAL SYSTEM | AS--/IMLS | SGLA/HMHS AS--/IMHS | AS--/HMHS AS--/TIIHS | AS--/IMLS / |
| ORIENTATION | 0.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 SM1L | 0.1403E+04 | -0.8943E+02 | -0.8943E+02 | 0.1409E+04 |
| 1 SM1L | 0.0000E+00 | -0.5962E+02 | -0.5962E+02 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 2 SM1T | 0.7793E+01 | 0.9584E+02 | 0.9584E+02 | 0.7793E+01 |
| 2 SM1T | 0.0000E+00 | 0.6389E+02 | 0.6389E+02 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 3 SF1L | 0.8734E+05 | -0.1479E+04 | -0.1479E+04 | 0.734E+05 |
| 3 SF1L | 0.0000E+00 | -0.3696E+04 | -0.3696E+04 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 4 SF1T | -0.8186E+01 | 0.8187E+03 | 0.8187E+03 | -0.8185E+01 |
| 4 SF1T | 0.0000E+00 | -0.3415E+03 | -0.3415E+03 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 5 SM2AL | 0.1594E+03 | -0.7410E+01 | -0.7410E+01 | 0.1594E+03 |
| 5 SM2AL | 0.0000E+00 | -0.4940E+01 | -0.4940E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 6 SM2AT | 0.3555E+03 | 0.1748E+04 | 0.1748E+04 | 0.3555E+03 |
| 6 SM2AT | 0.0000E+00 | 0.2368E+04 | 0.2368E+04 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 7 SM2BL | -0.5773E+02 | 0.2632E+01 | 0.2632E+01 | -0.5773E+02 |
| 7 SM2BL | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1636E+01 | 0.1636E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 8 SM2BT | 0.7912E+03 | 0.3920E+04 | 0.3920E+04 | 0.7912E+03 |
| 8 SM2BT | 0.0000E+00 | 0.7965E+04 | 0.7965E+04 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 9 SF2BL | -0.5773E+02 | 0.2632E+01 | 0.2632E+01 | -0.5773E+02 |
| 9 SF2BL | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1636E+01 | 0.1636E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 10 SF2BT | 0.7912E+03 | 0.3920E+04 | 0.3920E+04 | 0.7912E+03 |
| 10 SF2BT | 0.0000E+00 | 0.7965E+04 | 0.7965E+04 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 11 SM3AL | 0.1594E+03 | -0.7410E+01 | -0.7410E+01 | 0.1594E+03 |
| 11 SM3AL | 0.0000E+00 | -0.4940E+01 | -0.4940E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 12 SM3AT | -0.1884E+02 | 0.1204E+02 | 0.1204E+02 | -0.1884E+02 |
| 12 SM3AT | 0.0000E+00 | 0.8027E+01 | 0.8027E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 13 SM3BL | -0.5773E+02 | 0.2632E+01 | 0.2632E+01 | -0.5773E+02 |
| 13 SM3BL | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1636E+01 | 0.1636E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 14 SM3BT | 0.6821E+01 | -0.4277E+01 | -0.4277E+01 | 0.6821E+01 |
| 14 SM3BT | 0.0000E+00 | -0.2659E+01 | -0.2659E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 15 SF3BL | -0.5773E+02 | 0.2632E+01 | 0.2632E+01 | -0.5773E+02 |
| 15 SF3BL | 0.0000E+00 | 0.1636E+01 | 0.1636E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 16 SF3BT | 0.6821E+01 | -0.4277E+01 | -0.4277E+01 | 0.6821E+01 |
| 16 SF3BT | 0.0000E+00 | -0.2659E+01 | -0.2659E+01 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 17 SM12A | 0.2230E-03 | -0.2407E-02 | -0.2407E-02 | 0.2230E-03 |
| 17 SM12A | 0.0000E+00 | -0.2498E-02 | -0.2498E-02 | 0.0000E+00 |

| | | | | |
|----|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 18 | SM12B | 0.6740E-03 | -0.6466E-02 | -0.6466E-02 |
| 18 | SM12B | 0.0000E+00 | -0.1007E-01 | -0.1007E-01 |
| 19 | SF12B | 0.6740E-03 | -0.6468E-02 | -0.6468E-02 |
| 19 | SF12B | 0.0000E+00 | -0.1007E-01 | -0.1007E-01 |
| 20 | SM13A | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 20 | SM13A | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 21 | SM13B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 21 | SM13B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 22 | SF13B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 22 | SF13B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 23 | SM23A | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 23 | SM23A | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 24 | SM23B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 24 | SM23B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 25 | SF23B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 25 | SF23B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| 42 | S122B | 0.7334E+03 | 0.3923E-04 | 0.3923E+04 |
| 42 | S122B | 0.0000E+00 | 0.7967E-04 | 0.7967E+04 |
| 43 | S133B | -0.5091E+02 | -0.1645E-01 | -0.1645E+01 |
| 43 | S133B | 0.0000E+00 | -0.1022E-01 | -0.1022E+01 |
| 44 | S112B | 0.6740E-03 | -0.6468E-02 | -0.6468E-02 |
| 44 | S112B | 0.0000E+00 | -0.1007E-01 | -0.1007E-01 |
| 45 | S1NC | 0.6690E+03 | 0.2833E-04 | 0.2833E+04 |
| 45 | S1NC | 0.0000E+00 | 0.5166E-04 | 0.5166E+04 |
| 46 | S1SC | -0.5793E+03 | -0.2830E-04 | -0.2830E+04 |
| 46 | S1SC | 0.0000E+00 | -0.5164E-04 | -0.5164E+04 |

NOTATION: S --- STRESS (SIGMA)

M --- MATRIX , F --- FIBER AND I --- INTERFACE
 1,2,3 --- DIRECTIONS FOR STRESSES - PLY MATERIAL AXES

L, T --- DIRECTIONS OF PLY STRESSES

A --- REGION CONTAINING NO FIBERS

B --- REGION CONTAINING FIBERS AND MATRIX

EXAMPLE:
 SM2AL STANDS FOR TRANSVERSE NORMAL STRESS
 IN REGION A DUE TO A LOAD IN THE LOGITUDINAL
 DIRECTION

MICROSTRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE MICROSTRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS FOR THE PRIMARY COMPOSITE AS--/IMLS SYSTEM

| INF. COEF. | SIGMA11 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA22 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA12 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA13 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA23 lbs/sq.in | DELTA T 1 deg F | DELTA M 1% |
|------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1 SM11 | 0.0296 | 0.4012 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -28.4409 | -1975.09 |
| 2 SM22A | 0.0033 | 0.5264 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -13.5616 | -1253.06 |
| 3 SM22B | -0.0012 | 1.1715 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 4.9105 | 453.72 |
| 4 SM12A | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.4025 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 5 SM12B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.2163 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 6 SM13A | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.4025 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 7 SM13B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.2163 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 8 SM23A | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.5566 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 9 SM23B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.4055 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 10 SM33A | 0.0033 | -0.0279 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -13.5616 | -1253.06 |
| 11 SM33B | -0.0012 | -0.0101 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 4.9105 | 453.72 |
| 12 SF11 | 1.8322 | -0.3438 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 20.7138 | 1544.16 |
| 13 SF22B | -0.0012 | 1.1715 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 4.9105 | 453.72 |
| 14 SF33B | -0.0012 | -0.0101 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 4.9105 | 453.72 |
| 15 SF12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.2163 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 16 SF13 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.2163 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 17 SF23B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.4055 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |

NOTE: TO OBTAIN THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF THE MICROSTRESSES THE INF. COEF. SHOULD BE MULTIPLIED BY THE APPROPRIATE STRESSES OR THE TEMPERATURE GRADIENT OR THE MOISTURE CONTENT.

EXPLANATION: SM22B ,FOR EXAMPLE, STANDS FOR TRANSVERSE NORMAL STRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENT IN REGION B

MICROSTRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE MICROSTRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS FOR THE PRIMARY COMPOSITE SGLA/HMHS SYSTEM

| INF. COEF. | SIGMA11 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA22 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA12 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA13 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA23 lbs/sq.in | DELTA T 1 deg F | DELTA M 1% |
|------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1 SM11 | 0.0662 | 0.3323 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -28.8094 | -2926.06 |
| 2 SM22A | 0.0055 | 0.3748 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -15.3693 | -1969.72 |
| 3 SM22B | -0.0019 | 0.8404 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 5.4591 | 699.63 |
| 4 SM12A | 0.0000 | 0.3693 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 5 SM12B | 0.0000 | 0.9927 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 6 SM13A | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.3693 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 7 SM13B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.9927 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 8 SM23A | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.6150 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 9 SM23B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 2.0381 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 10 SM33A | 0.0055 | 0.0026 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -15.3693 | -1969.72 |
| 11 SM33B | -0.0019 | 0.0009 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 5.4591 | 699.63 |
| 12 SF11 | 1.0947 | -0.0924 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -15.0366 | 1222.44 |
| 13 SF22B | -0.0019 | 0.8404 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 5.4591 | 699.63 |
| 14 SF33B | -0.0019 | 0.0009 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 5.4591 | 699.63 |
| 15 SF12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.9927 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 16 SF13 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.9927 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 17 SF23B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 2.0381 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |

NOTE: TO OBTAIN THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF THE MICROSSESSES THE INF. COEF. SHOULD BE MULTIPLIED BY THE APPROPRIATE STRESSES OR THE TEMPERATURE GRADIENT OR THE MOISTURE CONTENT.

EXPLANATION: SM22B ,FOR EXAMPLE, STANDS FOR TRANSVERSE NORMAL STRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENT IN REGION B

MICROSTRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE MICROSTRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS FOR THE SECONDARY COMPOSITE AS--/IMHS SYSTEM

| INF. COEF. | SIGMA11 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA22 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA12 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA13 lbs/sq.in | SIGMA23 lbs/sq.in | DELTA T 1 deg F | DELTA M 1% |
|------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1 SM11 | 0.0441 | 0.3382 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -17.2063 | -1950.71 |
| 2 SM22A | 0.0037 | 0.5078 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -8.2462 | -1313.15 |
| 3 SM22B | -0.0012 | 1.7078 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 2.7312 | 434.92 |
| 4 SM12A | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.3834 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 5 SM12B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.5456 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 6 SM13A | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.3834 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 7 SM13B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.5456 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 8 SM23A | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.4100 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 9 SM23B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.0569 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 10 SM33A | 0.0037 | 0.0017 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -8.2462 | -1313.15 |
| 11 SM33B | -0.0012 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 2.7312 | 434.92 |
| 12 SF11 | 2.7367 | -0.5311 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 66.2585 | 3056.11 |
| 13 SF22B | -0.0012 | 1.7078 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 2.7312 | 434.92 |
| 14 SF33B | -0.0012 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 2.7312 | 434.92 |
| 15 SF12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.5456 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 16 SF13 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.5456 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |
| 17 SF23B | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 1.0569 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |

NOTE: TO OBTAIN THE ABSOLUTE VALUE OF THE MICROSTRESSES THE INF. COEF. SHOULD BE MULTIPLIED BY THE APPROPRIATE STRESSES OR THE TEMPERATURE GRADIENT OR THE MOISTURE CONTENT.

EXPLANATION: SM22B ,FOR EXAMPLE, STANDS FOR TRANSVERSE NORMAL STRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENT IN REGION B

STRESS CONCENTRATION FACTORS
(AROUND A CIRCULAR HOLE)

NOTE: K_{1XX} --> STRESS CONCENTRATION FACTOR DUE TO SIGMA_{XX}
 K_{1YY} --> STRESS CONCENTRATION FACTOR DUE TO SIGMA_{YY}
 K_{1XY} --> STRESS CONCENTRATION FACTOR DUE TO SIGMA_{XY}

LAYUP --> 0 90 90 0

| THETA | K _{1XX} | K _{1YY} | K _{1XY} | THETA | K _{1XX} | K _{1YY} | K _{1XY} |
|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 0.0 | -0.6189 | 3.8657 | 0.0000 | 180.0 | -0.6189 | 3.8657 | 0.0002 |
| 5.0 | -0.5733 | 3.6807 | -1.2028 | 185.0 | -0.5733 | 3.6806 | -1.2026 |
| 10.0 | -0.4585 | 3.2196 | -2.1284 | 190.0 | -0.4586 | 3.2195 | -2.1283 |
| 15.0 | -0.3172 | 2.6655 | -2.6954 | 195.0 | -0.3173 | 2.6654 | -2.6953 |
| 20.0 | -0.1796 | 2.1500 | -2.9824 | 200.0 | -0.1797 | 2.1499 | -2.9824 |
| 25.0 | -0.0563 | 1.7225 | -3.1045 | 205.0 | -0.0563 | 1.7225 | -3.1045 |
| 30.0 | 0.0540 | 1.3844 | -3.1498 | 210.0 | 0.0540 | 1.3843 | -3.1498 |
| 35.0 | 0.1576 | 1.1194 | -3.1730 | 215.0 | 0.1576 | 1.1193 | -3.1730 |
| 40.0 | 0.2623 | 0.9087 | -3.2058 | 220.0 | 0.2623 | 0.9087 | -3.2058 |
| 45.0 | 0.3774 | 0.7355 | -3.2668 | 225.0 | 0.3774 | 0.7355 | -3.2668 |
| 50.0 | 0.5148 | 0.5854 | -3.3687 | 230.0 | 0.5148 | 0.5854 | -3.3687 |
| 55.0 | 0.6910 | 0.4451 | -3.5210 | 235.0 | 0.6909 | 0.4451 | -3.5209 |
| 60.0 | 0.9313 | 0.3001 | -3.7302 | 240.0 | 0.9313 | 0.3000 | -3.7302 |
| 65.0 | 1.2775 | 0.1318 | -3.9449 | 245.0 | 1.2774 | 0.1317 | -3.9449 |
| 70.0 | 1.7988 | -0.0871 | -4.2859 | 250.0 | 1.7987 | -0.0872 | -4.2858 |
| 75.0 | 2.6025 | -0.3963 | -4.4884 | 255.0 | 2.6023 | -0.3964 | -4.4883 |
| 80.0 | 3.7958 | -0.8353 | -4.2601 | 260.0 | 3.7956 | -0.8354 | -4.2602 |
| 85.0 | 5.2215 | -1.3492 | -2.8892 | 265.0 | 5.2213 | -1.3493 | -2.8896 |
| 90.0 | 5.9662 | -1.6158 | -0.0001 | 270.0 | 5.9662 | -1.6158 | -0.0008 |
| 95.0 | 5.2216 | -1.3494 | 2.8890 | 275.0 | 5.2219 | -1.3494 | 2.8886 |
| 100.0 | 3.7960 | -0.8354 | 4.2600 | 280.0 | 3.7962 | -0.8355 | 4.2599 |
| 105.0 | 2.6026 | -0.3965 | 4.4884 | 285.0 | 2.6028 | -0.3965 | 4.4884 |
| 110.0 | 1.7989 | -0.0872 | 4.2859 | 290.0 | 1.7990 | -0.0872 | 4.2860 |
| 115.0 | 1.2775 | 0.1317 | 3.9450 | 295.0 | 1.2776 | 0.1317 | 3.9950 |
| 120.0 | 0.9313 | 0.3000 | 3.7303 | 300.0 | 0.9314 | 0.3000 | 3.7303 |
| 125.0 | 0.6910 | 0.4451 | 3.5210 | 305.0 | 0.6910 | 0.4450 | 3.5210 |
| 130.0 | 0.5148 | 0.5854 | 3.3687 | 310.0 | 0.5149 | 0.5854 | 3.3688 |
| 135.0 | 0.3774 | 0.7355 | 3.2668 | 315.0 | 0.3775 | 0.7354 | 3.2669 |
| 140.0 | 0.2623 | 0.9086 | 3.2058 | 320.0 | 0.2623 | 0.9086 | 3.2058 |
| 145.0 | 0.1576 | 1.1193 | 3.1730 | 325.0 | 0.1576 | 1.1193 | 3.1730 |
| 150.0 | 0.0540 | 1.3843 | 3.1498 | 330.0 | 0.0541 | 1.3843 | 3.1498 |
| 155.0 | -0.0563 | 1.7224 | 3.1045 | 335.0 | -0.0563 | 1.7224 | 3.1045 |
| 160.0 | -0.1796 | 2.1498 | 2.9825 | 340.0 | -0.1796 | 2.1497 | 2.8825 |
| 165.0 | -0.3172 | 2.6654 | 2.6954 | 345.0 | -0.3172 | 2.6653 | 2.6555 |
| 170.0 | -0.4585 | 3.2195 | 2.1285 | 350.0 | -0.4585 | 3.2194 | 2.1287 |
| 175.0 | -0.5733 | 3.6806 | 1.2029 | 355.0 | -0.5733 | 3.6805 | 1.2332 |

LOCATIONS OF PROBABLE DELAMINATION

| RESULTS FOR PLY NO. 1 ORIENTATION 0.0 MATERIAL AS--IMLS | | | |
|---|---------|-------|-------------|
| CRITERION | RANGE | VALUE | LOCATION * |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 0.589 75.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 0.83? 0.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 1.405 60.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 0.589 105.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 0.832 180.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 1.405 120.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 0.589 255.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 0.832 180.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 1.405 240.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 0.589 285.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 0.832 0.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 1.405 300.0 |

| RESULTS FOR PLY NO. 2 ORIENTATION 90.0 MATERIAL SGLMHMS AS--IMHS | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------------|
| CRITERION | RANGE | VALUE | LOCATION * |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 1.407 90.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 1.087 15.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 1.477 25.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 1.407 90.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 1.087 165.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 1.477 155.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 1.407 270.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 1.087 195.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 1.477 205.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 1.407 270.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 1.087 345.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 1.477 335.0 |

| RESULTS FOR PLY NO. 3 ORIENTATION 90.0 MATERIAL SGLMHMS AS--IMHS | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------------|
| CRITERION | RANGE | VALUE | LOCATION * |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 1.407 90.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 1.087 15.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 1.477 25.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 1.407 90.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 1.087 165.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 1.477 155.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 1.407 270.0 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 1.087 | 195.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 1.477 | 205.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 1.407 | 270.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 1.087 | 345.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 1.477 | 335.0 |

LOCATIONS OF PROBABLE DELAMINATION

RESULTS FOR PLY NO. 4 ORIENTATION 0.0 MATERIAL AS-IMLS

| CRITERION | RANGE | VALUE | LOCATION * |
|---------------------------|---------|-------|-------------|
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 0.589 75.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 0.832 0.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 0.0-- | 90.0 | 1.405 60.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 0.589 105.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 0.832 180.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 90.0-- | 180.0 | 1.405 120.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 0.589 255.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 0.832 180.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 180.0-- | 270.0 | 1.405 240.0 |
| MAX OF K1XX*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 0.589 285.0 |
| MAX OF K1YY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 0.832 0.0 |
| MAX OF K1XY*(NUCRT-NULRT) | 270.0-- | 0.0 | 1.405 300.0 |

NOTES : K1XX --> STRESS CONCENTRATION FACTOR DUE TO SIGMA XX
 K1YY --> STRESS CONCENTRATION FACTOR DUE TO SIGMA YY
 K1XY --> STRESS CONCENTRATION FACTOR DUE TO SIGMA XY
 NULRT --> PLY POISSON RATIO IN R AND T AXES
 NUCRT --> COMPOSITE POISSON RATIO IN R AND T AXES
 (R AND T ARE THE RADIAL AND THE TANGENTIAL DIRECTIONS)
 * ONLY 5 DEG. INTERVALS ARE CONSIDERED. THE ACTUAL VALUE
 IS EXPECTED TO BE WITHIN 5 DEG. OF THE PRINTED RESULT.

LAYUP --> 0 90 90 0

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESS ANALYSIS - (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)
(BASED UPON FIRST PLY FAILURE)

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESSES BASED UPON FIRST PLY FAILURE CRITERIA (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)

| PLY NO. | = | 1 | THETA | = | 0.00 | MATERIAL SYSTEM | = AS--TM1S |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|-----------------|------------|
| LOADS | SL11T | SL11C | SL22T | | SL12S | FAIL. | LOAD |
| | 215.5999 | 57.3689 | 4.5681 | 13.7044 | 4.4032 | | MODE |
| | ksi | ksi | ksi | ksi | ksi | ksi | ksi |
| SCXXT MIN (| 150.765 | -40.117 | 225.470 | -676.409 | 0.000) | 150.765 | SL11T |
| SCXXXC MIN (| -150.765 | 40.117 | -225.470 | 676.409 | 0.000) | 40.117 | SL11C |
| SCYYT MIN (| -4895.340 | 1302.599 | 18.749 | -56.248 | 0.000) | 18.749 | SL22T |
| SCYYC MIN (| 4895.340 | -1302.599 | -18.749 | 56.248 | 0.000) | 56.248 | SL22C |
| SCXY5 MIN (| 0.000 | 0.000 | ***** | ***** | 4.981) | 4.981 | SL12S |

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESS ANALYSIS - (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)
(BASED UPON FIRST PLY FAILURE)

| PLY NO. | = | 2 | THETA | = | 90.00 | MATERIAL SYSTEM | = SG1AHMHS AS--IMHS |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|
| LOADS | SL11T | SL11C | SL22T | | SL12S | FAIL. | LOAD |
| | 207.8999 | 134.4850 | 10.6959 | 24.9571 | 8.9564 | | MODE |
| | ksi | ksi | ksi | ksi | ksi | ksi | ksi |
| SCXXT MIN (| -5130.676 | 3318.900 | 76.440 | -178.361 | 0.000) | 76.440 | SL22T |
| SCXXXC MIN (| 5130.676 | -3318.900 | -76.440 | 178.361 | 0.000) | 178.361 | SL22C |
| SCYYT MIN (| 82.739 | -53.522 | 121.429 | -283.334 | ***** | 82.739 | SL11T |
| SCYYC MIN (| -82.739 | 53.522 | -121.429 | 283.334 | ***** | 53.522 | SL11C |
| SCXY5 MIN (| ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 7.270) | 7.270 | SL12S |

Notes: "*****" implies "Not Applicable"-

If any of the allowable strengths -- SL11T,SL11C,SL22T,SL22C, or SL12S -- is "0.0", it implies that the particular ply has failed due to a combination of residual stresses / moisture induced stresses under no mechanical loads. Failure stress analysis based on first ply failure criteria therefore indicates the corresponding mode as failure mode

LAYUP --> 0 90 90 0

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESS ANALYSIS - (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)
 (BASED UPON FIRST PLY FAILURE)

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESSES BASED UPON FIRST PLY FAILURE CRITERIA (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)

| PLY NO. | = | 3 | THETA | = | 90.00 | MATERIAL SYSTEM | = | SGLAHMHS AS-I:HS |
|------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------|
| LOADS | | SL11T 207.8999 ksi | SL11C 134.4850 ksi | | SL22T 10.6959 ksi | SL22C 24.9571 ksi | | SL12S 8.9564 ksi |
| SCXXT MIN (| -5130.668 | 3318.895 | 76.440 | -178.361 | 0.000) | 76.440 | SL22T | |
| SCXXXC MIN (| 5130.668 | -3318.895 | -76.440 | 178.361 | 0.000) | 178.361 | SL22C | |
| SCYYT MIN (| 82.739 | -53.522 | 12.429 | -283.333 | *****) | 82.739 | SL11T | |
| SCYYC MIN (| -82.739 | 53.522 | -121.429 | 283.333 | *****) | 53.522 | SL11C | |
| SCXYS MIN (***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | ***** | 7.270) | 7.270 | SL12S | |

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESS ANALYSIS - (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)
 (BASED UPON FIRST PLY FAILURE)

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESSES BASED UPON FIRST PLY FAILURE CRITERIA (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)

| PLY NO. | = | 4 | THETA | = | 0.00 | MATERIAL SYSTEM | = | AS-I:MLS |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------|
| LOADS | | SL11T 215.5999 ksi | SL11C 57.3689 ksi | | SL22T 4.5681 ksi | SL22C 13.7044 ksi | | SL12S 4.4032 ksi |
| SCXXT MIN (| 150.765 | -40.117 | 225.470 | -676.410 | 0.000) | 150.765 | SL11T | |
| SCXXXC MIN (| -150.765 | 40.117 | -225.470 | 676.410 | 0.000) | 40.117 | SL11C | |
| SCYYT MIN (| -4895.344 | 1302.600 | 18.749 | -56.248 | 0.000) | 18.749 | SL22T | |
| SCYYC MIN (| 4895.344 | -1302.600 | -18.749 | 56.248 | 0.000) | 56.248 | SL22C | |
| SCXYS MIN (| 0.000 | 0.000 | ***** | ***** | 4.981) | 4.981 | SL12S | |

Notes: "*****" implies "Not Applicable".

If any of the allowable strengths -- SL11T, SL11C, SL22T, SL22C, or SL12S -- is "0.0", it implies that the particular ply has failed due to a combination of residual stresses / moisture induced stresses under no mechanical loads. Failure stress analysis based on first ply failure criteria therefore indicates the corresponding mode as failure mode

SUMMARY

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESS ANALYSIS - (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)
(BASED UPON FIRST PLY FAILURE)

| LOAD TYPE | STRESS (ksi) | FAILURE MODE | PLY NO. | THETA | MATERIAL SYSTEM |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| SCXXT | 76.440 | SL22T | 2 | 90.0 | SGLAHMHS AS--IMLS |
| SCXXC | 40.117 | SL11C | 1 | 0.0 | AS--IMLS |
| SCYYT | 18.749 | SL22T | 4 | 0.0 | AS--IMLS |
| SCYYC | 53.522 | SL11C | 3 | 90.0 | SGLAHMHS AS--IMHS |
| SCXYS | 4.981 | SL12S | 4 | 0.0 | AS--IMLS |

LAMINATE FAILURE STRESS ANALYSIS - (NO TEMPERATURE OR MOISTURE STRESSES)
(BASED UPON FIBER FAILURE)

| LOAD TYPE | STRESS (ksi) | FAILURE MODE | PLY NO. | THETA | MATERIAL SYSTEM |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| SCXXT | 150.765 | SL11T | 1 | 0.0 | AS--IMLS |
| SCXXC | 40.117 | SL11C | 1 | 0.0 | AS--IMLS |
| SCYYT | 82.739 | SL11T | 3 | 90.0 | SGLAHMHS AS--IMHS |
| SCYYC | 53.522 | SL11C | 3 | 90.0 | SGLAHMHS AS--IMHS |
| SCXYS | ***** | N/A | | | |

NOTE: IF THERE IS NO ANGLE PLY "SCXYS" BASED UPON FIBER FAILURE IS NOT PREDICTED.

PLY STRESS AND STRAIN INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS ARRAYS

| PLY NO. | MATERIAL THETA SYSTEM | RESPONSE | NX (Unit load ... lb./inch) | | NY (Unit load ... lb./inch) | | MX (Unit moment...lb.in/inch) | | MY (Unit moment...lb.in/inch) | | DELTAT (1 Deg F) | | DELTAM (1 %) | |
|---------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|--|
| | | | AS--/IMLS | 0.0 | EPS11 | 2.8055 | -0.2292 | 0.0000 | -271.4092 | 60.8498 | 0.0000 | 1.4046 | 130.4061 | |
| 1 | AS--/IMLS | 0.0 | EPS11 | 2.8055 | -0.2292 | 0.0000 | -271.4092 | 60.8498 | 0.0000 | 1.4046 | 130.4061 | | | |
| | | | EPS22 | -0.2292 | 7.3249 | 0.0000 | 60.8498 | -2973.2124 | 0.0024 | 6.7516 | 364.0884 | | | |
| | | | EPS12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 54.9999 | 0.0000 | -4598.7031 | 67.9429 | 0.0024 | -8175.9102 | 0.0000 | -0.0029 | |
| | | | SIG11 | 47.6679 | -1.4681 | 0.0000 | -22.0551 | -3307.2253 | 0.001 | 14.2117 | 99.6.2961 | | | |
| | | | SIG22 | 0.6753 | 8.1214 | -0.0001 | 29.4687 | 0.0000 | 0.0013 | -4380.6133 | -25.4529 | -1237.6147 | | |
| | | | SIG12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -0.0015 | 0.0000 | -0.0015 | |
| 2 | SGLA/HMHS | 90.0 | AS--/IMHS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | EPS11 | -0.2292 | 7.3249 | 0.0000 | 15.2125 | -743.3030 | -0.0020 | 6.7517 | 364.0886 | | | |
| | | | EPS22 | 2.8055 | -0.2292 | -0.0001 | -67.8524 | 15.2125 | 0.0026 | 1.4046 | 130.4061 | | | |
| | | | EPS12 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | -54.9999 | 0.0002 | -0.0025 | 2043.9810 | 0.0001 | 0.0035 | | | |
| | | | SIG11 | -1.3507 | 83.7573 | 0.0002 | 143.3582 | -8503.0664 | -0.0215 | 50.9059 | 2475.2271 | | | |
| | | | SIG22 | 4.6642 | 2.9561 | -0.0001 | -108.4169 | -311.6289 | 0.0035 | -28.4234 | -1992.5925 | | | |
| | | | SIG12 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | -41.0627 | 0.0002 | -0.0019 | 1526.0251 | 0.0000 | 0.0026 | | | |
| 3 | SGLA/HMHS | 90.0 | AS--/IMHS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | EPS11 | -0.2292 | 7.3249 | 0.0000 | -15.2125 | 743.3027 | 0.0020 | 6.7517 | 364.0889 | | | |
| | | | EPS22 | 2.8055 | -0.2292 | -0.0001 | 67.8522 | -15.2125 | -0.0026 | 1.4046 | 130.4061 | | | |
| | | | EPS12 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | -54.9999 | -0.0002 | -0.0025 | -2043.9753 | 0.0001 | 0.0035 | | | |
| | | | SIG11 | -1.3507 | 83.7574 | 0.0002 | -143.3582 | 8503.0625 | 0.0215 | 50.9059 | 2475.2297 | | | |
| | | | SIG22 | 4.6642 | 2.9361 | -0.0001 | 108.4165 | 311.6287 | -0.0035 | -28.4234 | -1992.5925 | | | |
| | | | SIG12 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | -41.0627 | -0.0002 | 0.0019 | -1526.0210 | 0.0000 | 0.0026 | | | |
| 4 | AS--/IMLS | 0.0 | AS--/IMLS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | EPS11 | 2.8055 | -0.2292 | 0.0000 | 271.4089 | -60.8499 | 0.0000 | 1.4046 | 130.4061 | | | |
| | | | EPS22 | -0.2292 | 7.3249 | 0.0000 | -60.8499 | 2973.2144 | -0.0024 | 6.7517 | 364.0891 | | | |
| | | | EPS12 | 0.0000 | 54.9999 | 0.0000 | -0.0024 | 8175.9102 | 0.0000 | -0.0029 | | | | |
| | | | SIG11 | 47.6679 | -1.4681 | 0.0000 | 4598.6992 | -47.9431 | -0.001 | 14.2117 | 99.6.2957 | | | |
| | | | SIG22 | 0.6753 | 8.1214 | -0.0001 | 22.0549 | 3307.2275 | -0.0027 | -25.4529 | -1237.6138 | | | |
| | | | SIG12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 29.4687 | 0.0000 | -0.0013 | -4380.6133 | 0.0000 | -0.0015 | | | |

NOTE: Strains are in Micro inch/inch.
Stresses are in psi.

Explanation of the influence coefficients

N_x , N_y and N_{xy} are unit loads in lb/in. M_x , M_y and M_{xy} are unit moments in lb.in/in. DELTAT is a unit temp. diff. and DELTM is a unit percentage of moisture content. To obtain response (R) for a general applied load vector F use the following equation:

$$(R) = (AINF) \times (F)$$

Note: R is a 6x1 column vector defined by

$$(R) = (EPS11 EPS22 EPS12 SIG11 SIG12 SIG12)^T$$

F is a 8x1 column vector defined by

$$(F) = (Nx Ny Nxy Mx My DELTAT DELTAM)^T$$

AINF is a (6x8) matrix containing the influence coefficients arrays.

PLY STRESS INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS ARRAYS

| PLY NO. | MATERIAL THETA SYSTEM | RESPONSE | NX | NY | NXY | MX | MY | DELTAT (1 Deg F) | DELTAM (1 %) |
|---------|--------------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | | | (Unit load ... | lb./inch) | (Unit moment...lb.in/inch) | (Unit moment...lb.in/inch) | (1 Deg F) | 17.207 | 1557.591 |
| | | | Scale Factor = | 33.333 (1/TC) | Scale Factor = | 6666.664 (6/TC**2) | | | |
| 1 | AS--/IMLS | 0.0 | SIG11 | 1.4300 | -0.0440 | 0.0000 | -0.6898 | 0.0072 | 0.0000 |
| | | | SIG22 | 0.0203 | 0.2436 | 0.0000 | -0.0033 | -0.4961 | 0.0000 |
| | | | SIG12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.8841 | 0.0000 | -0.6571 | 0.0000 |
| 2 | SGLA/HMHS | 90.0 | SIG11 | -0.0405 | 2.5127 | 0.0000 | 0.0215 | -1.2755 | 0.0000 |
| | | | SIG22 | 0.1399 | 0.0881 | 0.0000 | -0.0163 | -0.0467 | 0.0000 |
| | | | SIG12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -1.2319 | 0.0000 | 0.2289 | 0.0000 |
| 3 | SGLA/HMHS | 90.0 | SIG11 | -0.0405 | 2.5127 | 0.0000 | -0.0215 | 1.2755 | 0.0000 |
| | | | SIG22 | 0.1399 | 0.0881 | 0.0000 | 0.0163 | 0.0467 | 0.0000 |
| | | | SIG12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -1.2319 | 0.0000 | -0.2289 | 0.0000 |
| 4 | AS--/IMLS | 0.0 | SIG11 | 1.4300 | -0.0440 | 0.0000 | 0.6898 | -0.0072 | 0.0000 |
| | | | SIG22 | 0.0203 | 0.2436 | 0.0000 | 0.0033 | 0.4961 | 0.0000 |
| | | | SIG12 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.8841 | 0.0000 | 0.6571 | 0.0000 |

Note: The membrane stresses are normalized w.r.t. the average stress due to unit load in an equivalent homogeneous section. The bending stresses are normalized w.r.t. the maximum stress due to unit moment. The temperature and moisture stresses are normalized w.r.t. the average stresses due to unit temperature difference and unit percentage of moisture. To obtain the absolute values of the stresses the influence coefficients should be multiplied by the indicated scale factors. These should be multiplied by the corresponding loads to obtain stresses in the plies.

Output Option 22 (DURADET)

DURABILITY ANALYSIS : INPUT DATA

- - - STATIC LOAD DETAILS - - -

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|
| MEMBRANE LOADS | Nxx, Nyy AND Nxy in lb/in | 100.000 | 50.000 | 0.000 |
| BENDING LOADS | Mxx, Myy AND Mxy in lb.in/in | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| THERMAL LOADS | DELTA T (PLY. NO., TEMP. DIFFERENCE.) | | | |
| 1 | -190.0 | 2 | -190.0 | 3 |
| | -190.0 | | -190.0 | -190.0 |
| 9 | -190.0 | 10 | -190.0 | 11 |
| | -190.0 | | -190.0 | -190.0 |
| HYGRAL LOADS | DELTA H (PLY. NO., MOISTURE...) | | | |
| 1 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.5 | 3 |
| | 0.5 | | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 9 | 0.5 | 10 | 0.5 | 11 |
| | 0.5 | | 0.5 | 12 |
| | | | 0.5 | 13 |
| | | | 0.5 | 14 |
| | | | 0.5 | 15 |
| | | | 0.5 | 16 |
| | | | 0.5 | -190.0 |

- - - CYCLIC LOAD DETAILS - - -

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|---|-------------|----------|
| MEMBRANE LOADS | Nxx (Max) | = | 200.000 | lb/in |
| | Nxx (Min) | = | 0.000 | lb/in |
| | NUMBER OF CYCLES | = | 100000000.0 | cycles |
| | Beta L | = | 0.010 | |
| | | | | |
| | Nyy (Max) | = | 0.000 | lb/in |
| | Nyy (Min) | = | 0.000 | lb/in |
| | NUMBER OF CYCLES | = | 1. | cycles |
| | Beta L | = | 0.010 | |
| | | | | |
| | Nxy (Max) | = | 0.000 | lb/in |
| | Nxy (Min) | = | 0.000 | lb/in |
| | NUMBER OF CYCLES | = | 1. | cycles |
| | Beta L | = | 0.010 | |
| | | | | |
| BENDING LOADS | Mxx (Max) | = | 0.000 | lb.in/in |
| | Mxx (Min) | = | 0.000 | lb.in/in |
| | NUMBER OF CYCLES | = | 1. | cycles |
| | Beta L | = | 0.010 | |
| | | | | |
| | Myy (Max) | = | 0.000 | lb.in/in |
| | Myy (Min) | = | 0.000 | lb.in/in |
| | NUMBER OF CYCLES | = | 1. | cycles |

| | | |
|------------------|---|----------------|
| Beta L | = | 0.010 |
| Mxy (Max) | = | 0.000 lb.in/in |
| Mxy (Min) | = | 0.000 lb.in/in |
| NUMBER OF CYCLES | = | 1. cycles |
| Beta L | = | 0.010 |

Output Option 22 (DURADET)

DURABILITY ANALYSIS : PLY BY PLY DETAILS

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 1 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | ALLOWABLES | | MARGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| (CYCLES) | CNXX | CNYX | CNYY | CMXX | CMYY | CMXY | CMYX |
| (BETA L.) | 1000000000. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 1. | 1. | 1. |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 2 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | ALLOWABLES | | MARGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| (CYCLES) | CNXX | CNYX | CNYY | CMXX | CMYY | CMXY | CMYX |
| (BETA L.) | 1000000000. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 1. | 1. | 1. |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 3 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | ALLOWABLES | | MARGIN | |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| (CYCLES) | CNXX | CNYX | CNYY | CMXX | CMYY | CMXY | CMYX |
| (BETA L.) | 1000000000. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 1. | 1. | 1. |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| (CYCLES) | CNXX | CNYX | CNYY | CNXY | CMXX | CNYX | CMYY | CMXY | CNYY | CMXX | CMXY |
| (BETA L.) | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 1. | 1. | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |
| NO. STATIC LOAD | RNXX | RNYX | RNYY | RNXY | RMXX | RMYY | RMXY | RMMY | SUM | MARGIN | CMXY |
| 3 -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.995 | UPPER: SIG. 11 (1.307) /SL.) | |
| 0.276 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.293 | 0.707 | UPPER: SIG. 22 (3.068) /SL.) | |
| 0.006 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.967 | UPPER: SIG. 12 (0.276) /SL.) | |
| -0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.009 | 0.991 | (LOWER: SIG. 11 (-1.029) /SL.) | |
| 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.724 | (LOWER: SIG. 22 (2.904) /SL.) | |
| 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.994 | (LOWER: SIG. 12 (0.055) /SL.) | |
| THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 4 ARE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | |
| (CYCLES) | CNXX | CNYX | CNYY | CNXY | CMXX | CNYX | CMYY | CMXY | CNYY | CMXX | CMXY |
| (BETA L.) | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 1. | 1. | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |
| NO. STATIC LOAD | RNXX | RNYX | RNYY | RNXY | RMXX | RMYY | RMXY | RMMY | SUM | MARGIN | CMXY |
| 4 -0.018 | -0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.036 | 0.964 | UPPER: SIG. 11 (-4.162) /SL.) | |
| 0.280 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.316 | 0.684 | UPPER: SIG. 22 (3.298) /SL.) | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | UPPER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) | |
| -0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.018 | 0.982 | (LOWER: SIG. 11 (-2.122) /SL.) | |
| 0.280 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.280 | 0.720 | (LOWER: SIG. 22 (2.950) /SL.) | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (LOWER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) | |
| THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 5 ARE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | |
| (CYCLES) | CNXX | CNYX | CNYY | CNXY | CMXX | CNYX | CMYY | CMXY | CNYY | CMXX | CMXY |
| (BETA L.) | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 1. | 1. | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 |

| NO. STATIC LOAD | | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | RNXX | RNYY | RNXYY | RHXX | RHYY | RHXY | SUM | MARGIN |
| 5 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.962 |
| | 0.272 | -0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.271 | 0.729 |
| | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 |
| | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | 0.272 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.272 | 0.728 |
| | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 6 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (CYCLES) | CNXX | CNYY | CNXY | CMXX | CMYY | CMXY | CNXY |
| (BETA L) | 100000000. | 0.010 | 1. | 1. | 1. | 1. | 1. |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

| NO. STATIC LOAD | | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | RNXX | RNYY | RNXYY | RHXX | RHYY | RHXY | SUM | MARGIN |
| 6 | -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.995 |
| | 0.276 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.293 | 0.707 |
| | -0.006 | -0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.033 | 0.967 |
| | -0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.009 | 0.991 |
| | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.724 |
| | -0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.006 | 0.994 |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 7 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (CYCLES) | CNXX | CNYY | CNXY | CMXX | CMYY | CMXY | CNXY |
| (BETA L) | 100000000. | 0.010 | 1. | 1. | 1. | 1. | 1. |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

| NO. | STATIC LOAD | RNXX | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
|--------|-------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|---|---|
| | | | RNYY | RNXY | RHXX | | | |
| 7 | -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.995 (UPPER: SIG. 11 (-1.307) /SL.) |
| | 0.276 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.293 | 0.707 (UPPER: SIG. 22 (-3.068) /SL.) | |
| 0.006 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.967 (UPPER: SIG. 12 (0.276) /SL.) | |
| -0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.009 | 0.991 (LOWER: SIG. 11 (-1.029) /SL.) | |
| 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.724 (LOWER: SIG. 22 (2.904) /SL.) | |
| 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.994 (LOWER: SIG. 12 (0.055) /SL.) | |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 8 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | CNXX | CNYX | CNXY | | | |
| (CYCLES) | 100000000. | 1. | 1. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 |
| (BETA L) | 0.010 | | | | | 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

| NO. | STATIC LOAD | RNXX | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
|--------|-------------|--------|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|---|---|
| | | | RNYY | RNXY | RHXX | | | |
| 8 | -0.018 | -0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.036 | 0.964 (UPPER: SIG. 11 (-4.162) /SL.) |
| | 0.280 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.316 | 0.684 (UPPER: SIG. 22 (3.298) /SL.) | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 (UPPER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) | |
| -0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.018 | 0.982 (LOWER: SIG. 11 (-2.122) /SL.) | |
| 0.280 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.280 | 0.720 (LOWER: SIG. 22 (2.950) /SL.) | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 (LOWER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) | |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 9 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | CNXX | CNYX | CNXY | | | |
| (CYCLES) | 100000000. | 1. | 1. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 |
| (BETA L) | 0.010 | | | | | 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

| NO. | STATIC LOAD | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
|-------|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|
| | | RNYY | RNXY | RHXX | | | |
| 9 | -0.018 | -0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.036 | 0.964 (UPPER: SIG. 11 (-4.162) /SL.) |
| | 0.280 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.316 | 0.684 (UPPER: SIG. 22 (3.298) /SL.) | |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 (UPPER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| -0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.018 | 0.982 | (LOWER: SIG. 11 (-2.122) /SL.) |
| 0.280 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.280 | 0.720 | (LOWER: SIG. 22 (2.950) /SL.) |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (LOWER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) | |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 10 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | ALLOWABLES | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| (CYCLES) | (BETA L) | CNXX | CNYX | CNXY | CNYX | CMXX | CMYY | CHXY | 1. |
| 100000000. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | ALLOWABLES | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|--------|--------|
| (CYCLES) | (BETA L) | RNXX | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | RNXY | RNXX | RMYY | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
| 100000000. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 |
| 10 | -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.995 |
| 0.276 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.293 | 0.707 |
| 0.006 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.033 | 0.967 |
| -0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.009 | 0.991 |
| 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.724 |
| 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.994 |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 11 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | ALLOWABLES | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| (CYCLES) | (BETA L) | CNXX | CNYX | CNXY | CNYX | CMXX | CMYY | CHXY | 1. |
| 100000000. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | ALLOWABLES | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|--------|--------|
| (CYCLES) | (BETA L) | RNXX | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | RNXY | RNXX | RMYY | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
| 100000000. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 |
| 11 | -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.995 |
| 0.276 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.293 | 0.707 |
| -0.006 | -0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.033 | 0.967 |
| -0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.009 | 0.991 |
| 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.724 |
| -0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.006 | 0.994 |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 12 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | ALLOWABLES | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|--------|--------|
| (CYCLES) | (BETA L) | RNXX | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | RNXY | RNXX | RMYY | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
| 100000000. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 1. | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 |
| 11 | -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.995 |
| 0.276 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.293 | 0.707 |
| -0.006 | -0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.033 | 0.967 |
| -0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.009 | 0.991 |
| 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.276 | 0.724 |
| -0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.006 | 0.994 |

STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES

| (CYCLES) (BETA L) | CNXX 100000000. | CNYY 0.010 | CNXY 1. | CMXX 1. | CMYY 1. | CMXY 1. |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

NO. STATIC LOAD CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS.

| | RNXX | RNYY | RNXY | RMXX | RMYY | RMYX | SUM | MARGIN |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| 12 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.962 | (UPPER: SIG. 11 (6.776) /SL.) |
| | 0.272 | -0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.271 | 0.729 | (UPPER: SIG. 22 (2.839) /SL.) |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (UPPER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (LOWER: SIG. 11 (0.065) /SL.) |
| 0.272 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.272 | 0.728 | (LOWER: SIG. 22 (2.858) /SL.) |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (LOWER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 13 ARE

STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES

| (CYCLES) (BETA L) | CNXX 100000000. | CNYY 0.010 | CNXY 1. | CMXX 1. | CMYY 1. | CMXY 1. |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

NO. STATIC LOAD CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS.

| | RNXX | RNYY | RNXY | RMXX | RMYY | RMYX | SUM | MARGIN |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------------------------------|
| 13 | -0.018 | -0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.036 | 0.964 | (UPPER: SIG. 11 (-4.162) /SL.) |
| | 0.280 | 0.036 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.316 | 0.684 | (UPPER: SIG. 22 (3.298) /SL.) |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (UPPER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) |
| -0.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.018 | 0.982 | (LOWER: SIG. 11 (-2.122) /SL.) |
| 0.280 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.280 | 0.720 | (LOWER: SIG. 22 (2.950) /SL.) |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (LOWER: SIG. 12 (0.000) /SL.) |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 14 ARE

STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES

| (CYCLES) (BETA L) | CNXX 100000000. | CNYY 0.010 | CNXY 1. | CMXX 1. | CMYY 1. | CMXY 1. |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |

| NO. | STATIC LOAD | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | | MARGIN |
|-----|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | RNXX | RNYY | RNXYY | RMXX | |
| 14 | -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 |
| | 0.276 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.293 |
| | 0.006 | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.033 |
| | -0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.009 |
| | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.276 |
| | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.006 |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 15 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | MARGIN |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | CNXX | CNYY | CNXYY | CMXX | |
| (CYCLES) (BETA L) | 100000000. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

| NO. | STATIC LOAD | CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS. | | | | MARGIN |
|-----|-------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | RNXX | RNYY | RNXYY | RMXX | |
| 15 | -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.005 |
| | 0.276 | 0.017 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.293 |
| | -0.006 | -0.027 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.033 |
| | -0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.009 |
| | 0.276 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.276 |
| | -0.006 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.006 |

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | MARGIN |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | CNXX | CNYY | CNXYY | CMXX | |
| (CYCLES) (BETA L) | 100000000. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

THE ALLOWABLE STRENGTHS FOR THE PLY NO. 16 ARE

| STATIC STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | CYCLIC LOAD STRENGTH ALLOWABLES | | | | MARGIN |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | CNXX | CNYY | CNXYY | CMXX | |
| (CYCLES) (BETA L) | 100000000. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 | 1. 0.010 |
| SL11T (ksi) | 192.500 | 177.100 | 192.500 | 192.500 | 192.500 |
| SL11C (ksi) | 120.387 | 110.756 | 120.387 | 120.387 | 120.387 |
| SL22T (ksi) | 10.523 | 9.681 | 10.523 | 10.523 | 10.523 |
| SL22C (ksi) | 24.553 | 22.589 | 24.553 | 24.553 | 24.553 |
| SL12S (ksi) | 8.936 | 8.222 | 8.936 | 8.936 | 8.936 |

NO. STATIC LOAD CYCLIC LOAD RATIOS.

| | RNXX | RNYY | RNXY | RMXX | RMYY | RMXY | SUM | MARGIN |
|----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|
| 16 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.038 | 0.962 | (UPPER: SIG. 11 (6.776 /SL.) |
| | 0.272 | -0.001 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.271 | 0.729 | (UPPER: SIG. 22 (2.839 /SL.) |
| | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (UPPER: SIG. 12 (0.000 /SL.) |
| | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (LOWER: SIG. 11 (0.065 /SL.) |
| | 0.272 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.272 | 0.728 | (LOWER: SIG. 22 (2.858 /SL.) |
| | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.000 | (LOWER: SIG. 12 (0.000 /SL.) |

Output Option 23 (DURASUM)

DURABILITY ANALYSIS : PLY BY PLY SUMMARY

| PLY | ANGLE | MATERIAL SYSTEM | M11 | U/L | M22 | U/L | M12 | U/L |
|-----|-------|-----------------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| 1 | 0 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.962 | U | 0.728 | L |
| 2 | 45 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.991 | L | 0.707 | U |
| 3 | -45 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.991 | L | 0.707 | U |
| 4 | 90 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.964 | U | 0.684 | U |
| 5 | 0 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.962 | U | 0.728 | L |
| 6 | 45 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.991 | L | 0.707 | U |
| 7 | -45 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.991 | L | 0.707 | U |
| 8 | 90 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.964 | U | 0.684 | U |
| 9 | 0 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.964 | U | 0.684 | U |
| 10 | -45 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.991 | L | 0.707 | U |
| 11 | 45 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.991 | L | 0.707 | U |
| 12 | 0 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.962 | U | 0.728 | L |
| 13 | 90 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.964 | U | 0.684 | U |
| 14 | -45 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.991 | L | 0.707 | U |
| 15 | 45 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.991 | L | 0.707 | U |
| 16 | 0 | T300/IMHS | / | | 0.962 | U | 0.728 | L |

Note: M11, M22 and M12 are safety margins

$M_{11} = 1 - R_{11}$
 $M_{22} = 1 - R_{22}$
 $M_{12} = 1 - R_{12}$ where R_{11}, R_{22} and R_{12} are
 $R_{11} = \text{SIGMA } 11 / (\text{SL11T or SL11C})$
 $R_{22} = \text{SIGMA } 22 / (\text{SL22T or SL22C})$
 $R_{12} = \text{SIGMA } 12 / \text{SL12S}$
 $U/L = U \text{ For CYCLIC Load upper limit}$
 $L \text{ For CYCLIC Load lower limit}$

Appendix D

Micromechanics Equations

Symbols

| | |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| C | heat capacity |
| D | moisture diffusivity |
| d | diameter |
| E | Young's modulus (normal) |
| G | shear modulus |
| K | thermal conductivity |
| k | volume fraction |
| M | moisture |
| S | strength |
| T | temperature |
| ΔT | temperature difference |
| α | coefficient of thermal expansion |
| β | coefficient of moisture expansion |
| ν | Poisson's ratio |
| ρ | density |
| σ | stress |

Subscripts:

| | |
|--------|--|
| C | compressive |
| F | flexural |
| f | fiber |
| H | hybrid composite system |
| ℓ | ply or slice (subply) |
| m | matrix |
| P | primary composite system |
| S | secondary composite system or shear strength |
| T | tensile |
| v | voids |
| 1 | material axis, along the fiber |
| $2,3$ | material axis, transverse to the fiber |

Micromechanics Equations for Polymer Composites

I. Mechanical properties (from subroutines **FIBMT**, **HTM** and **COMPP** of ICAN):

Note: Correction for voids:

If the void volume ratio is k_v , then the apparent f.v.r and m.v.r must be updated to obtain the actual f.v.r and m.v.r, respectively, as defined below where the barred variables are the actual values:

$$\bar{k}_f = (1 - k_v) k_f$$

and

$$\bar{k}_m = (1 - k_v) k_m$$

Note that in the following equations the 'bars' are omitted.

Density:

$$\rho_{\text{eff}} = k_f \rho_f + k_m \rho_m$$

Moduli:

$$E_{\text{eff}} = k_f E_f + k_m E_m$$

$$E_{\text{eff}22} = \frac{E_m}{1 - \sqrt{k_f} \left\{ 1 - \frac{E_m}{E_{f22}} \right\}}$$

$$E_{\text{eff}33} = E_{\text{eff}22}$$

$$G_{\text{eff}12} = \frac{G_m}{1 - \sqrt{k_f} \left\{ 1 - \frac{G_m}{G_{f12}} \right\}}$$

$$G_{\text{eff}23} = \frac{G_m}{1 - k_f \left\{ 1 - \frac{G_m}{G_{f23}} \right\}}$$

$$G_{\text{eff}13} = G_{\text{eff}12}$$

Poisson's ratios:

$$\nu_{\text{eff}12} = \nu_m + k_f \{ \nu_{f12} - \nu_m \}$$

$$\nu_{\text{eff}13} = \nu_{\text{eff}12}$$

$$\nu_{\text{eff}23} = k_f \nu_{f23} + k_m \left(2\nu_m - \frac{E_{\text{eff}22}}{E_{\text{eff}11}} \nu_{\text{eff}12} \right)$$

II. Thermal Properties:

Thermal expansion coefficients:

$$\alpha_{\text{eff}11} = \frac{\{ \alpha_{f11} k_f E_{f11} + \alpha_m k_m E_m \}}{E_{\text{eff}11}}$$

$$\alpha_{\text{eff}22} = \alpha_{f22} \sqrt{k_f} + (1 - \sqrt{k_f}) \left(1 + \frac{k_f \nu_m E_{f11}}{E_{\text{eff}11}} \right) \alpha_m$$

$$\alpha_{\text{eff}33} = \alpha_{\text{eff}22}$$

Thermal conductivities:

Modify the conductivity of the matrix if there are voids.

$$K_m = (1 - \sqrt{k_v})K_m + \frac{\sqrt{k_v} K_m}{1 - \sqrt{k_f} \left(1 - \frac{K_m}{K_v}\right)}$$

$$K_{\ell 11} = k_f K_f + k_m K_m$$

$$K_{\ell 22} = (1 - \sqrt{k_f})K_m + \frac{\sqrt{k_f} K_m}{1 - \sqrt{k_f} \left\{1 - \frac{K_m}{K_{\ell 22}}\right\}}$$

$$K_{\ell 33} = K_{\ell 22}$$

Thermal capacity:

$$C_{\ell} = \frac{k_f C_f \rho_f + k_m \rho_m C_m}{\rho_{\ell}}$$

III. Hygral properties:

Moisture diffusivities:

$$D_{\ell 11} = k_m D_m$$

$$D_{\ell 22} = (1 - \sqrt{k_f})D_m$$

$$D_{\ell 33} = D_{\ell 22}$$

Moisture expansion coefficients:

$$\beta_{\ell 11} = \frac{\beta_m k_m E_m}{E_{\ell 11}}$$

$$\beta_{\ell 22} = \beta_m (1 - \sqrt{k_f}) \left(1 + \frac{k_f v_m E_{f11}}{E_{\ell 11}}\right)$$

IV. Strengths:

Ply strengths:

Longitudinal tensile strength ($S_{\ell 11T}$):

$$S_{\ell 11T} = S_{f11T} \left(k_f + k_m \frac{E_m}{E_{f11}}\right) \text{ (same in all routines)}$$

or

$$S_{\ell 11T} = k_f S_{f11T} \text{ (This is a simplified equation).}$$

Longitudinal compressive strength (S_{fl1C}):

Fiber crushing mode:
$$S_{\text{FC11C}} = S_{\text{fl1C}} \left(k_f + k_m \frac{E_m}{E_{\text{fl1}}} \right)$$

or

$$S_{\text{FC11C}} = S_{\text{fl1C}} k_f$$

Delamination mode:

$$S_{\text{DL11C}} = 10 S_{\text{fl2S}} + 2.5 S_{mT} \left[1 - \sqrt{\frac{4k_v}{\pi(1-k_f)}} \right]$$

Microbuckling mode:

$$S_{\text{FM11C}} = \frac{G_m \left[1 - \sqrt{\frac{4k_v}{\pi(1-k_f)}} \right]}{1 - k_f \left(1 - \frac{G_m \left[1 - \sqrt{\frac{4k_v}{\pi(1-k_f)}} \right]}{G_{\text{fl2}}} \right)}$$

$$S_{\text{fl1C}} = \min. (S_{\text{FC11C}}, S_{\text{DL11C}}, S_{\text{FM11C}})$$

Transverse tensile strength (S_{fl22T}):

$$S_{\text{fl22T}} = \left\{ 1 - (\sqrt{k_f} - k_f) \left(1 - \frac{E_m}{E_{\text{fl22}}} \right) \right\} S_{mT} \left\{ 1 - \sqrt{\frac{4k_v}{\pi(1-k_f)}} \right\}$$

Transverse compressive strength (S_{fl22C}):

$$S_{\text{fl22C}} = \left\{ 1 - (\sqrt{k_f} - k_f) \left(1 - \frac{E_m}{E_{\text{fl2}}} \right) \right\} \\ \times S_{mC} \left\{ 1 - \sqrt{\frac{4k_v}{\pi(1-k_f)}} \right\}$$

In-plane shear strength (S_{fl12S}):

$$S_{\text{fl12S}} = \left\{ 1 - (\sqrt{k_f} - k_f) \left(1 - \frac{G_m}{G_{\text{fl2}}} \right) \right\} \\ \times S_{mS} \left\{ 1 - \sqrt{\frac{4k_v}{\pi(1-k_f)}} \right\}$$

Flexural strengths:

Through-the-thickness shear strength (S_{t23S}):

$$S_{t23S} = \left\{ \frac{1 - \sqrt{k_f} \left(1 - \frac{G_m}{G_{f23}} \right)}{1 - k_f \left(1 - \frac{G_m}{G_{f23}} \right)} \right\} S_{mS}$$

Short-beam shear strength (S_{tSB}):

$$S_{tSB} (S_{t13S}) = 1.5 S_{t12S}$$

Longitudinal and transverse flexural strengths:

Note: The following flexural strengths are based on parabolic stress distribution through beam depth. These strengths are calculated in the subroutine FLEXX of ICAN.

Parabolic solution (default output)

Longitudinal flexural strength (S_{t11F}):

$$S_{t11F} = \frac{2.5 S_{t11T}}{1 + \frac{S_{t11T}}{S_{t11C}}}$$

Transverse flexural strength (S_{t22F}):

$$S_{t22F} = \frac{2.5 S_{t22T}}{1 + \frac{S_{t22T}}{S_{t22C}}} \quad (\text{This is the equation currently programmed in ICAN}).$$

Micromechanics Equations For Intraply Hybrids

I. Mechanical properties (from subroutine COMPP):

Density:

$$\rho_{tH} = (1 - k_H) \rho_{tP} + k_H \rho_{tS}$$

Moduli:

$$E_{t11H} = (1 - k_H) E_{t11P} + k_H E_{t11S}$$

$$E_{t22H} = \frac{E_{t22P}}{1 + k_H \left(\frac{E_{t22P}}{E_{t22S}} - 1 \right)}$$

$$E_{\text{f}33H} = (1 - k_H)E_{\text{f}33P} + k_H E_{\text{f}33S}$$

$$G_{\text{f}12H} = \frac{G_{\text{f}12P}}{1 + k_H \left(\frac{G_{\text{f}22P}}{G_{\text{f}22S}} - 1 \right)}$$

$$G_{\text{f}23H} = \frac{G_{\text{f}23P}}{1 + k_H \left(\frac{G_{\text{f}23P}}{G_{\text{f}23S}} - 1 \right)}$$

$$G_{\text{f}13H} = (1 - k_H)G_{\text{f}13P} + k_H G_{\text{f}13S}$$

Poisson's Ratios:

$$\nu_{\text{f}12H} = (1 - k_H) \nu_{\text{f}12P} + k_H \nu_{\text{f}12S}$$

$$\nu_{\text{f}32H} = (1 - k_H) \nu_{\text{f}32P} + k_H \nu_{\text{f}32S}$$

$$\nu_{\text{f}23H} = \nu_{\text{f}32H} \frac{E_{\text{f}22H}}{E_{\text{f}33H}}$$

$$\nu_{\text{f}13H} = \nu_{\text{f}13P} + k_H \frac{\nu_{\text{f}13P} - \nu_{\text{f}13S}}{\left[(1 - k_H) \frac{E_{\text{f}33P}}{E_{\text{f}33S}} - k_H \right]}$$

II. Thermal properties:

$$\alpha_{\text{f}11H} = \frac{\left[\alpha_{\text{f}11P} + k_H \left(\alpha_{\text{f}11S} \frac{E_{\text{f}11S}}{E_{\text{f}11P}} - \alpha_{\text{f}11P} \right) \right]}{\left[1 + k_H \left(\frac{E_{\text{f}11S}}{E_{\text{f}11P}} - 1 \right) \right]}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_{\text{f}22H} = (1 - k_H) & \left[\alpha_{\text{f}22P} (1 + \nu_{\text{f}23P}) + \nu_{\text{f}12P} \alpha_{\text{f}11P} \right] \\ & + k_H \left[\alpha_{\text{f}22S} (1 + \nu_{\text{f}23S}) + \nu_{\text{f}12S} \alpha_{\text{f}11S} \right] - \nu_{\text{f}12H} \alpha_{\text{f}11H} - \nu_{\text{f}23H} \alpha_{\text{f}33H} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_{\text{f}33H} = \frac{1}{E_{\text{f}33H}} & \left[-\nu_{\text{f}13H} E_{\text{f}33H} \alpha_{\text{f}11H} + (1 - k_H) E_{\text{f}33P} (\alpha_{\text{f}22P} + \nu_{\text{f}13P} \alpha_{\text{f}11P}) \right. \\ & \left. + k_H E_{\text{f}33S} (\alpha_{\text{f}22S} + \nu_{\text{f}13S} \alpha_{\text{f}11S}) \right] \end{aligned}$$

Thermal conductivities:

$$K_{\text{fl1}H} = (1 - k_H)K_{\text{fl1}P} + k_H K_{\text{fl1}S}$$

$$K_{\text{fl2}H} = \frac{K_{\text{fl2}P}}{\left[1 - k_H \left(1 - \frac{K_{\text{fl2}S}}{K_{\text{fl2}P}} \right) \right]}$$

$$K_{\text{fl3}H} = (1 - k_H)K_{\text{fl3}P} + k_H K_{\text{fl3}S}$$

III. Hygral properties:

Moisture diffusivities:

$$D_{\text{fl1}H} = (1 - k_H)k_{mP}D_{mP} + k_H k_{mS}D_{mS}$$

$$D_{\text{fl2}H} = (1 - k_H)(1 - \sqrt{k_P})D_{mP} + k_H(1 - \sqrt{k_S})D_{mS}$$

$$D_{\text{fl3}H} = D_{\text{fl2}H}$$

Moisture expansion coefficients:

$$\beta_{\text{fl1}H} = \frac{1}{E_{\text{fl1}H}} \left| (1 - k_H)k_{mP}\beta_{mP}E_{mP} + k_H k_{mS}\beta_{mS}E_{mS} \right|$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{\text{fl3}H} = \frac{1}{E_{\text{fl3}H}} & \left\{ \left| \beta_{\text{fl3}P} + (\nu_{\text{fl3}P} - \nu_{\text{fl3}H})(\beta_{\text{fl1}P} - \beta_{\text{fl1}H}) \right| E_{\text{fl3}P}k_P + \left| \beta_{\text{fl3}S} + (\nu_{\text{fl3}S} - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \nu_{\text{fl3}H})(\beta_{\text{fl1}S} - \beta_{\text{fl1}H}) \right| E_{\text{fl3}S}k_S \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_{\text{fl2}H} = k_P & \left| \beta_{\text{fl2}P} + (\nu_{\text{fl2}P} - \nu_{H12})(\beta_{\text{fl1}P} - \beta_{\text{fl1}H}) + (\nu_{\text{fl2}P} - \nu_{H23})(\beta_{\text{fl3}P} - \beta_{\text{fl3}H}) \right| \\ & + k_P \left| \beta_{\text{fl2}S} + (\nu_{\text{fl2}S} - \nu_{H12})(\beta_{\text{fl1}S} - \beta_{\text{fl1}H}) + (\nu_{\text{fl2}S} - \nu_{H23})(\beta_{\text{fl3}S} - \beta_{\text{fl3}H}) \right| \end{aligned}$$

where k_P and k_S are the primary and the secondary composite volume ratios, respectively, and are given by

$$k_P = (1 - k_H) \text{ and } k_S = k_H$$

IV. Strengths:

In-plane strengths:

$$S_{H11T} = k_P S_{\text{fl1}TP} + k_S S_{\text{fl1}TS}$$

$$S_{H11C} = k_P S_{\text{fl1}CP} + k_S S_{\text{fl1}CS}$$

$$S_{H22T} = \min. (S_{\text{fl2}TP}, S_{\text{fl2}TS})$$

$$S_{H22C} = \min. (S_{\text{fl2}CP}, S_{\text{fl2}CS})$$

$$S_{H12S} = \min. (S_{\text{fl1}SP}, S_{\text{fl1}SS})$$

Flexural strengths:

$$S_{H23S} = \min. (S_{f23SP}, S_{f23SS})$$

$$S_{H13S} = \min. \left[S_{f13SP} \left(k_p + k_s \frac{G_{f13S}}{G_{f13P}} \right), S_{f13SS} \left(k_s + k_p \frac{G_{f13P}}{G_{f13S}} \right) \right]$$

$$S_{H11F} = \min. \left[S_{f11FP} \left(k_p + k_s \frac{E_{f11S}}{E_{f11P}} \right), S_{f11FS} \left(k_s + k_p \frac{E_{f11P}}{E_{f11S}} \right) \right]$$

$$S_{H22F} = \min. (S_{f22FP}, S_{f22FS})$$

Equations for Microstresses

Primary composite system:

The following are a few intermediate ply quantities that are needed in the calculation of microstresses:

The transverse modulus E_2 is given by

$$E_{22} = (1 - \sqrt{k_f}) E_m + \sqrt{k_f} \frac{E_m}{1 - \sqrt{k_f} \left(1 - \frac{E_m}{E_{f22}} \right)}$$

The transverse shear modulus G_{12} is given by

$$G_{12} = (1 - \sqrt{k_f}) G_m + \sqrt{k_f} \frac{G_m}{1 - \sqrt{k_f} \left(1 - \frac{G_m}{G_{f12}} \right)}$$

The transverse shear modulus G_{23} is given by

$$G_{23} = \frac{G_m}{1 - \sqrt{k_f} \left(1 - \frac{G_m}{G_{f23}} \right)}$$

Microstresses due to mechanical loads:

Ply microstresses due to a longitudinal stress σ_{f11} are given by

$$\sigma_{m11} = \frac{E_m}{E_{f11}} \sigma_{f11}$$

$$\sigma_{f11} = \frac{E_f}{E_{f11}} \sigma_{f11}$$

$$\sigma_{m22A} = (\nu_m - \nu_{f12}) \sigma_{m11}$$

$$\sigma_{m22B} = -\frac{(1 - \sqrt{k_f})}{\sqrt{k_f}} \times \sigma_{m22A}$$

$$\sigma_{f22} = \sigma_{m22B}$$

$$\sigma_{m33A} = \sigma_{m22A}$$

$$\sigma_{m33B} = \sigma_{m22B}$$

$$\sigma_{f33} = \sigma_{f22}$$

Ply microstresses due to a transverse stress σ_{l22} are given by

$$\sigma_{m11} = (\nu_m - \nu_{f12}) \frac{E_m}{E_{f11}} \sigma_{f22}$$

$$\sigma_{f11} = (\nu_{f12} - \nu_{f12}) \frac{E_{f11}}{E_{f11}} \sigma_{f22}$$

$$\sigma_{m22A} = \frac{E_m}{E_{22}} \sigma_{f22}$$

$$\sigma_{m22B} = \frac{E_{f22}}{E_{22}} \sigma_{f22}$$

$$\sigma_{f22} = \sigma_{m22B}$$

$$\sigma_{m33A} = (\nu_m - \nu_{f23}) \frac{E_m}{E_{f22}} \sigma_{f22}$$

$$\sigma_{m33B} = -\frac{(1 - \sqrt{k_f})}{\sqrt{k_f}} \sigma_{m33A}$$

$$\sigma_{f33} = \sigma_{m33B}$$

Ply microstresses due to in-plane shear stress σ_{l12} are given by

$$\sigma_{m12A} = \frac{G_m}{G_{12}} \sigma_{f12}$$

$$\sigma_{m12B} = \frac{G_{12}}{G_{12}} \sigma_{f12}$$

$$\sigma_{f12} = \sigma_{m12B}$$

Ply microstresses due to in-plane shear stress σ_{l13} are given by

$$\sigma_{m13A} = \frac{G_m}{G_{12}} \sigma_{f13}$$

$$\sigma_{m13B} = \frac{G_{f12}}{G_{12}} \sigma_{f13}$$

$$\sigma_{f13} = \sigma_{m13B}$$

Ply microstresses due to in-plane shear stress σ_{f23} are given by

$$\sigma_{m23A} = \frac{G_m}{G_{f23}} \sigma_{f23}$$

$$\sigma_{m23B} = \frac{G_{23}}{G_{f23}} \sigma_{f23}$$

$$\sigma_{f23} = \sigma_{m23B}$$

Microstresses due to thermal loads:

Ply microstresses due to a temperature gradient ΔT_i are given by

$$\sigma_{m11} = (\alpha_{f11} - \alpha_m) \Delta T_i E_m$$

$$\sigma_{f11} = (\alpha_{f11} - \alpha_{f11}) \Delta T_f E_{f11}$$

$$\sigma_{m22A} = (\alpha_{f22} - \alpha_m) \Delta T_i E_m$$

$$\sigma_{m22B} = -\frac{(1 - \sqrt{k_f})}{\sqrt{k_f}} \sigma_{m22A}$$

$$\sigma_{f22} = \sigma_{22B}$$

$$\sigma_{m33A} = \sigma_{22A}$$

$$\sigma_{m33B} = \sigma_{22B}$$

$$\sigma_{f33} = \sigma_{22B}$$

Microstresses due to moisture loads:

Ply microstresses due to a moisture M_1 are given by

$$\sigma_{m11} = (\beta_{f11} - \beta_m) M_i E_m$$

$$\sigma_{f11} = (\beta_{f11} - \beta_{f11}) M_f E_{f11}$$

$$\sigma_{m22A} = (\beta_{f22} - \beta_m) M_i E_m$$

$$\sigma_{m22B} = - \frac{(1 - \sqrt{k_f})}{\sqrt{k_f}} \sigma_{m22A}$$

$$\sigma_{f22} = \sigma_{22B}$$

$$\sigma_{m33A} = \sigma_{22A}$$

$$\sigma_{m33B} = \sigma_{22B}$$

$$\sigma_{f33} = \sigma_{22B}$$

Secondary composite system:

The microstress equations for the secondary composite system are similar to those for the primary composite system. The constituent and ply properties for the primary composite system should be replaced by the corresponding quantities for the secondary composite system.

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| REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE | | | Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188 |
|--|--|--|------------------------------------|
| <p>Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.</p> | | | |
| 1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank) | 2. REPORT DATE | 3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED | Technical Paper |
| 4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE | | Second Generation Integrated Composite Analyzer (ICAN) Computer Code | |
| 6. AUTHOR(S) | | Pappu L.N. Murthy, Carol A. Ginty, and Jose G. Sanfeliz | |
| 7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) | | 8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER | |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration Lewis Research Center Cleveland, Ohio 44135-3191 | | E-6831 | |
| 9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAMES(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) | | 10. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER | |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration Washington, D.C. 20546-0001 | | NASA TP-3290 | |
| 11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Responsible person, Pappu L.N. Murthy, (216) 433-3332. | | | |
| 12a. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT | | 12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE | |
| Unclassified - Unlimited Subject Category 24 | | | |
| 13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words) This manual updates the original 1986 NASA TP-2515, "Integrated Composite Analyzer (ICAN) Users and Programmers Manual." The various enhancements and newly added features are described to enable the user to prepare the appropriate input data to run this updated version of the ICAN code. For reference, the micromechanics equations are provided in an appendix and should be compared to those in the original manual for modifications. A complete output for a sample case is also provided in a separate appendix. The input to the code includes constituent material properties, factors reflecting the fabrication process, and laminate configuration. The code performs micromechanics, macromechanics, and laminate analyses, including the hygrothermal response of polymer-matrix-based fiber composites. The output includes the various ply and composite properties, the composite structural response, and the composite stress analysis results with details on failure. The code is written in FORTRAN 77 and can be used efficiently as a self-contained package (or as a module) in complex structural analysis programs. The input-output format has changed considerably from the original version of ICAN and is described extensively through the use of a sample problem. | | | |
| 14. SUBJECT TERMS | | 15. NUMBER OF PAGES 92 | |
| Composite mechanics; Hygrothermal; Failure criteria; Environmental effects; Mechanical properties; Thermal properties; Laminate theory; Intraply hybrid; Interply layer; Data bank | | 16. PRICE CODE A05 | |
| 17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT Unclassified | 18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE Unclassified | 19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT Unclassified | 20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT |